



NASA/ESA Hex-Chrome Project Phase 1 Results & Overview

Technology Evaluation for Environmental Risk Mitigation

Principal Center

Matt Rothgeb

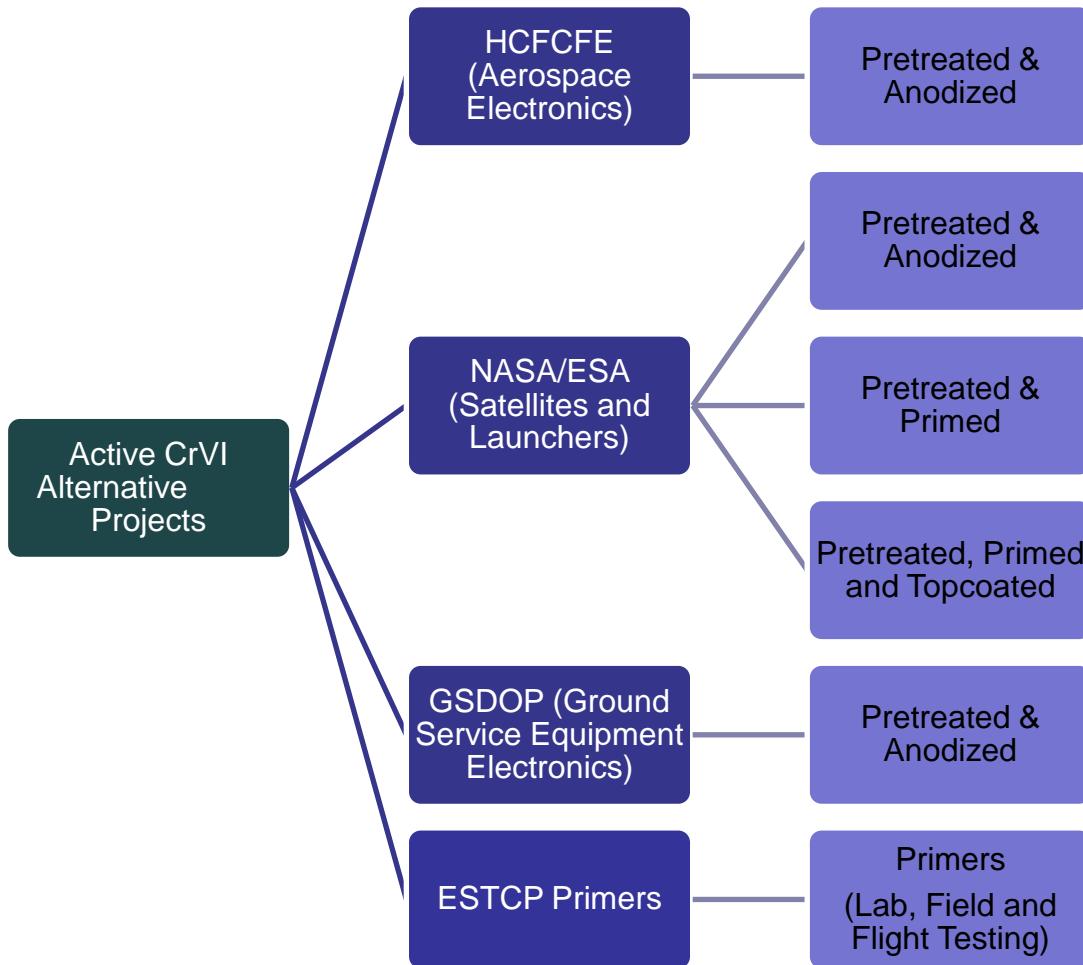
International Workshop on Environment and Alternative Energy

October 24, 2013

ESRIN – Frascati, Italy

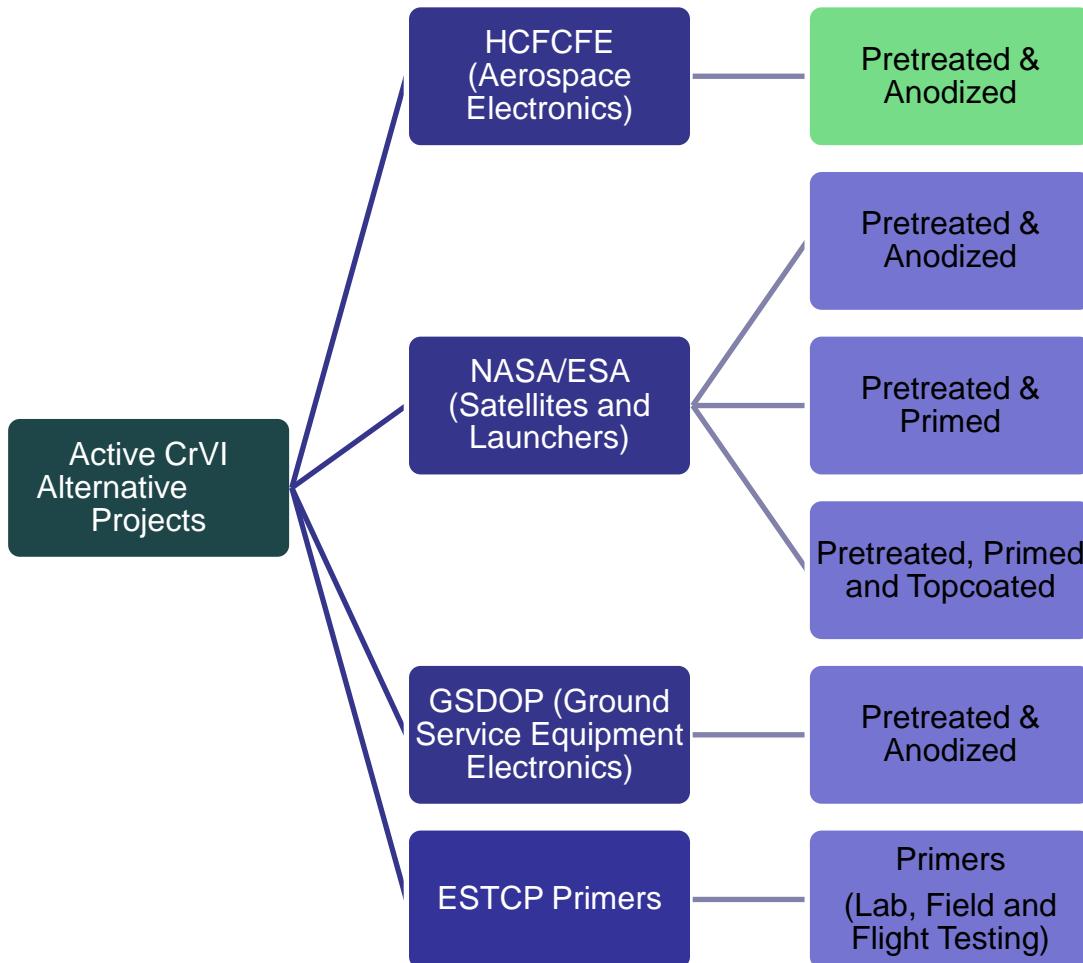


Current NASA TEERM CrVI Projects:



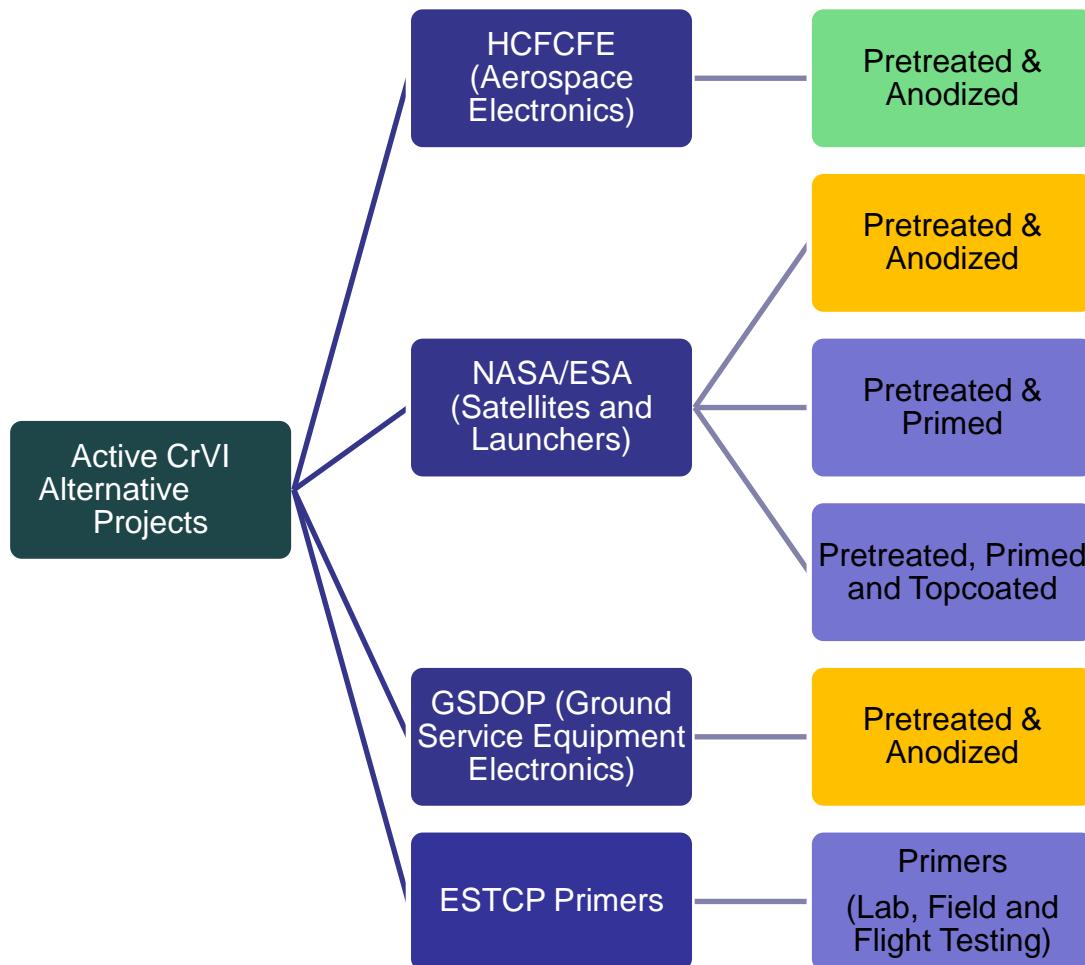


Current NASA TEERM CrVI Projects:



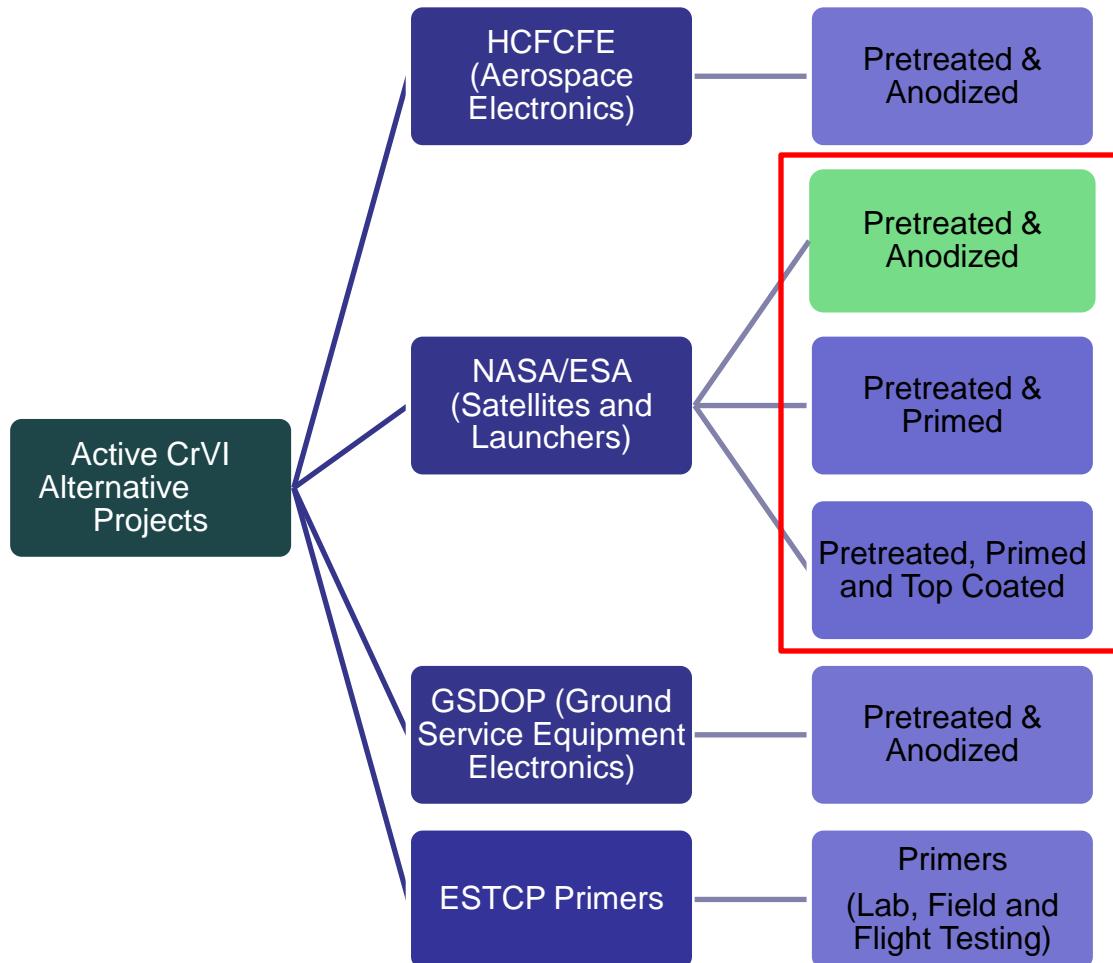


Current NASA TEERM CrVI Projects:





Current NASA TEERM CrVI Projects:





Partial List

HCFCFE

Screening

- x Alodine EC2
- x Corrlink BOA
- x Deft RECC
- x UMR CeCC
- x EON Coat
- x XBond 4000
- x NANOMYTE TC-4001
- x NANOMYTE PT-10

HCFCFE

Pretreatments

- x Alodine 1600
- x Alodine 900
- x Iridite NCP
- x Metalast HF
- x Metalast HF-EPA
- x Surtec 550
- x Surtec 550C

Phase 1

ESA/NASA

Screening

- p Alodine 1200s (added) Control
- x Alodine 1600 Control
- 1 p Alodine 160/161
- 2 p Alodine 993Plus
- 3 p Interlox 705
- 4 p MAP Silico

- 5 x Alodine EC2
- 6 x Corrlink BOA
- 7 p Deft RECC
- 8 x UMR CeCC
- 9 x EON Coat
- 10 x XBond 4000
- 11 x NANOMYTE TC-4001
- 12 x NANOMYTE PT-10

- 13 r Alodine 900
- 14 r Iridite NCP
- 15 r Metalast HF
- 16 x Metalast HF-EPA
- 17 x Surtec 550
- 18 r Surtec 550C
- 19 n Surtec 550V



NASA/ESA & HCFCFE Test Programs

Initial Screening Testing:

- ASTM B117 – Salt Fog to Failure
- ASTM G85 - Cyclic Corrosion (A5)
- Beachfront Exposure Testing
- Wet Tape Adhesion

Substrates:

- 2024 - T3
- 7075 - T73
- 6061 - T6

Results:

- All Passed Adhesion
- Cyclic Corrosion was inconclusive
- Beachfront Analysis was inconclusive
- ASTM B117 Results showed mixed and unexpected results





Hexavalent Chrome Free Coatings Process Optimization



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Initial Screening testing results were mixed on known commodities (Controls and Approved Non-Chromes)
- Initial re-testing did not provide clear answers
- Decision made to spend effort on optimization of pretreatment application and panel preparation processes
- ≈ 5 Rounds of process optimization were conducted (Round considered major material or process change)



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 1A

Substrates: 2024 / 2219 / 7075 / 6061
Cleaning: Scotch Bright + Ethanol



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

PROCESS 1

Cleaner

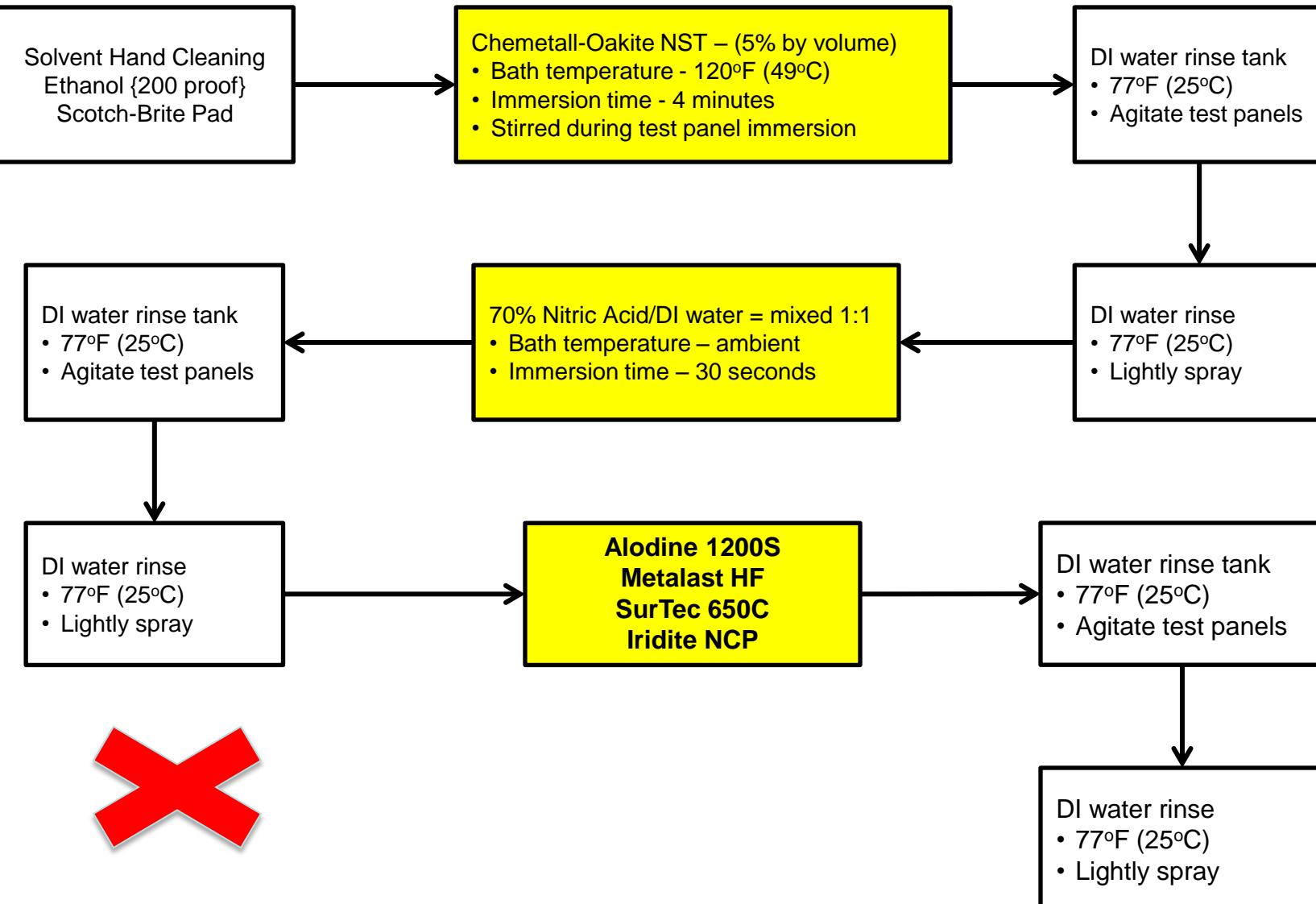
- Chemetall-Oakite NST – (5% by volume)

Deoxidizer

- 70% Nitric Acid/DI water = mixed 1:1 - agreed upon by stakeholder consensus



Process Optimization - Process 1





Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

PROCESS 2

Cleaner

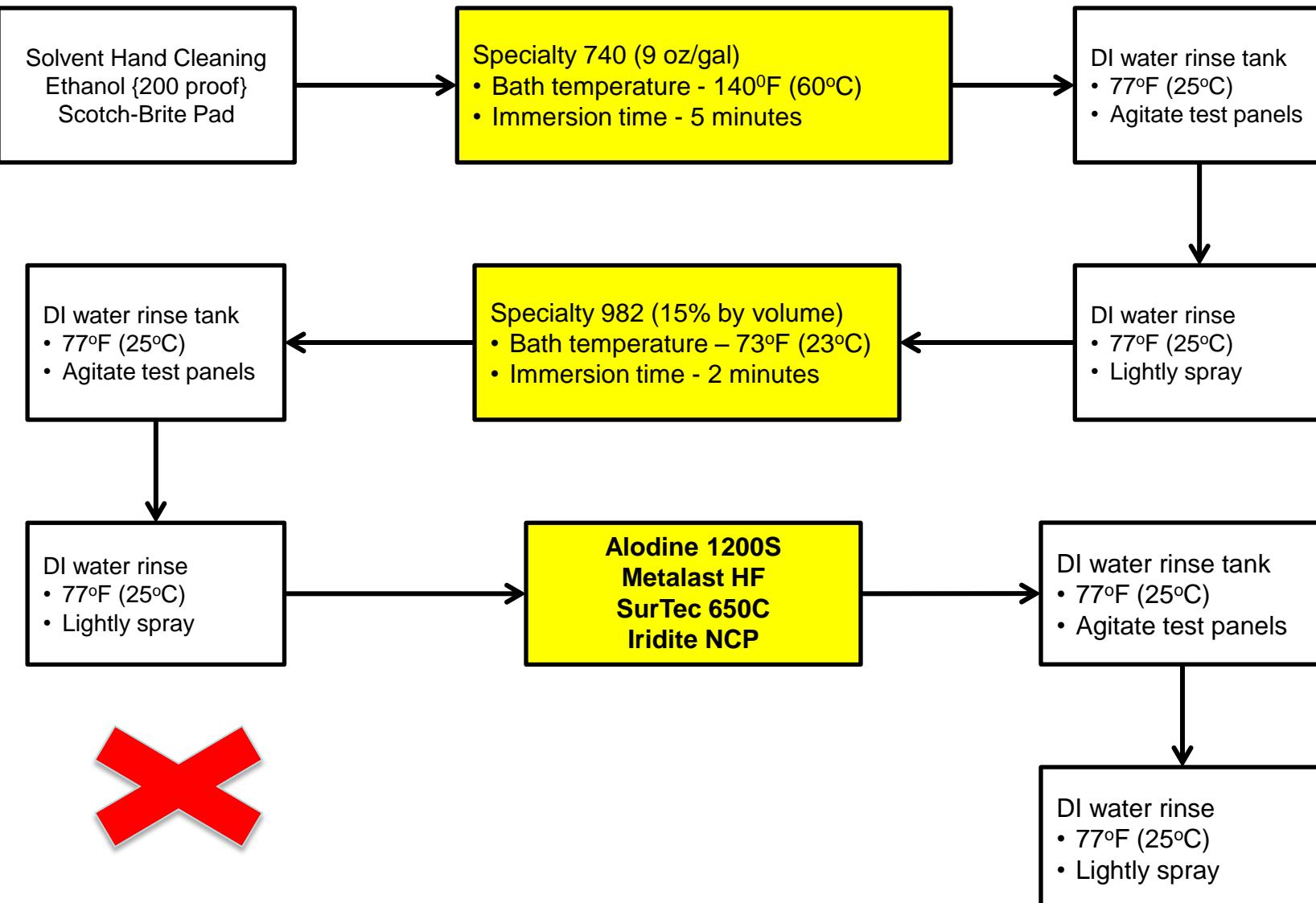
- Specialty 740 (9 oz/gal)

Deoxidizer

- Specialty 982 (15% by volume) – currently being used by local plating shop



Process Optimization - Process 2





Process Optimization

RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Failures on 2219 – Expected
 - Failures on 2024 – Not Expected (<168 Hours)
 - Passing on 6061 & 7075 – 336 Hours +
- **Metalast TCP**
 - Failures on 2219 – Expected
 - Passing on 2024 – Expected 168 Hours (barely)
 - Passing on 6061 & 7075 – 672 Hours +
- **Surtec 650 C**
 - Failures on 2219 – Expected
 - Failures on 2024 – Not Expected (<168 Hours)
 - Passing on 6061 & 7075 – 504 Hours +



Process Optimization

Pretreatment	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs		Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs
Alodine 1200S	1	2024-T3	Fail						2	2024-T3	Fail				
			Pass	Fail							Fail				
			Pass	Fail							Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
Alodine 1200S	1	2024-T3*	Fail												
Alodine 1200S	1	2219	Fail						2	2219	Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
Alodine 1200S	1	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass		2	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
Alodine 1200S	1	6061-T6*	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail								
Alodine 1200S	1	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Fail	Fail			2	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
			Pass	Pass	Fail	Fail					Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
			Pass	Pass	Fail	Fail					Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
Alodine 1200S	1	7075-T6*	Pass	Pass	Fail	Fail									

* Test panels purchased through AnaCon Laboratories; 3x10x.040", PVC cover both sides



Process Optimization

Pretreatment	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs
Metalast TCP-HF	1	2024-T3	Pass	Fail				2	2024-T3	Pass	Fail			
			Pass	Fail						Pass	Pass	Fail		
			Pass	Fail						Pass	Fail			
			Pass	Fail						Pass	Fail			
			Pass	Fail						Pass	Fail			
Metalast TCP-HF	1	2024-T3*	Pass	Pass	Fail									
Metalast TCP-HF	1	2219	Fail					2	2219	Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
Metalast TCP-HF	1	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	2	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
Metalast TCP-HF	1	6061-T6*	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass							
Metalast TCP-HF	1	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	2	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
Metalast	1	7075-T6*	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass							

* Test panels purchased through AnaCon Laboratories; 3x10x.040", PVC cover both sides



Process Optimization

Pretreatment	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs		Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs
SurTec 650C	1	2024-T3	Fail						2	2024-T3	Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
SurTec 650C	1	2024-T3*	Pass & RTT	Fail											
SurTec 650C	1	2219	Fail						2	2219	Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
			Fail								Fail				
SurTec 650C	1	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass		2	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
SurTec 650C		6061-T6*	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass								
SurTec 650C	1	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass		2	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail	
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail	
SurTec 650C		7075-T6*	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass								

* Test panels purchased through AnaCon Laboratories; 3x10x.040", PVC cover both sides



Process Optimization

Pretreatment	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs	Process	Alloy	168 hrs	336 hrs	504 hrs	672 hrs	840 hrs
Iridite NCP	1	2024-T3	Fail					2	2024-T3	Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
Iridite NCP	1	2024-T3*	Fail											
Iridite NCP	1	2219	Fail					2	2219	Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
			Fail							Fail				
Iridite NCP	1	6061-T6	Pass	Pass	Fail			2	6061-16	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail	
			Fail							Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Fail			
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Fail			
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail
Iridite NCP	1	6061-T6*	Fail											
Iridite NCP	1	7075-T6	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	2	7075-T6	Fail				
			Pass	Fail						Fail				
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			Fail				
			Pass	Fail						Fail				
			Pass	Pass	Pass	Fail				Fail				
Iridite	1	7075-T6*	Pass	Fail										

* Test panels purchased through AnaCon Laboratories; 3x10x.040", PVC cover both sides



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 1B

Substrates: 2024 / 2219 / 7075

Cleaning: Scotch Bright + Ethanol



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Focusing on hardest alloys to protect
 - 2024-T3
 - 2219-T8
 - 7075-T6
- Alodine 1200S – alter contact times for deoxidizer {Specialty 982 (20% by volume) only} and Alodine bath
- Hexavalent chrome-free alternatives – alter contact time for deoxidizer only
 - 70% Nitric Acid/DI water = mixed 1:1 - agreed upon by stakeholder consensus
 - Specialty 982 (20% by volume) – currently being used by local plating shop

Process Optimization



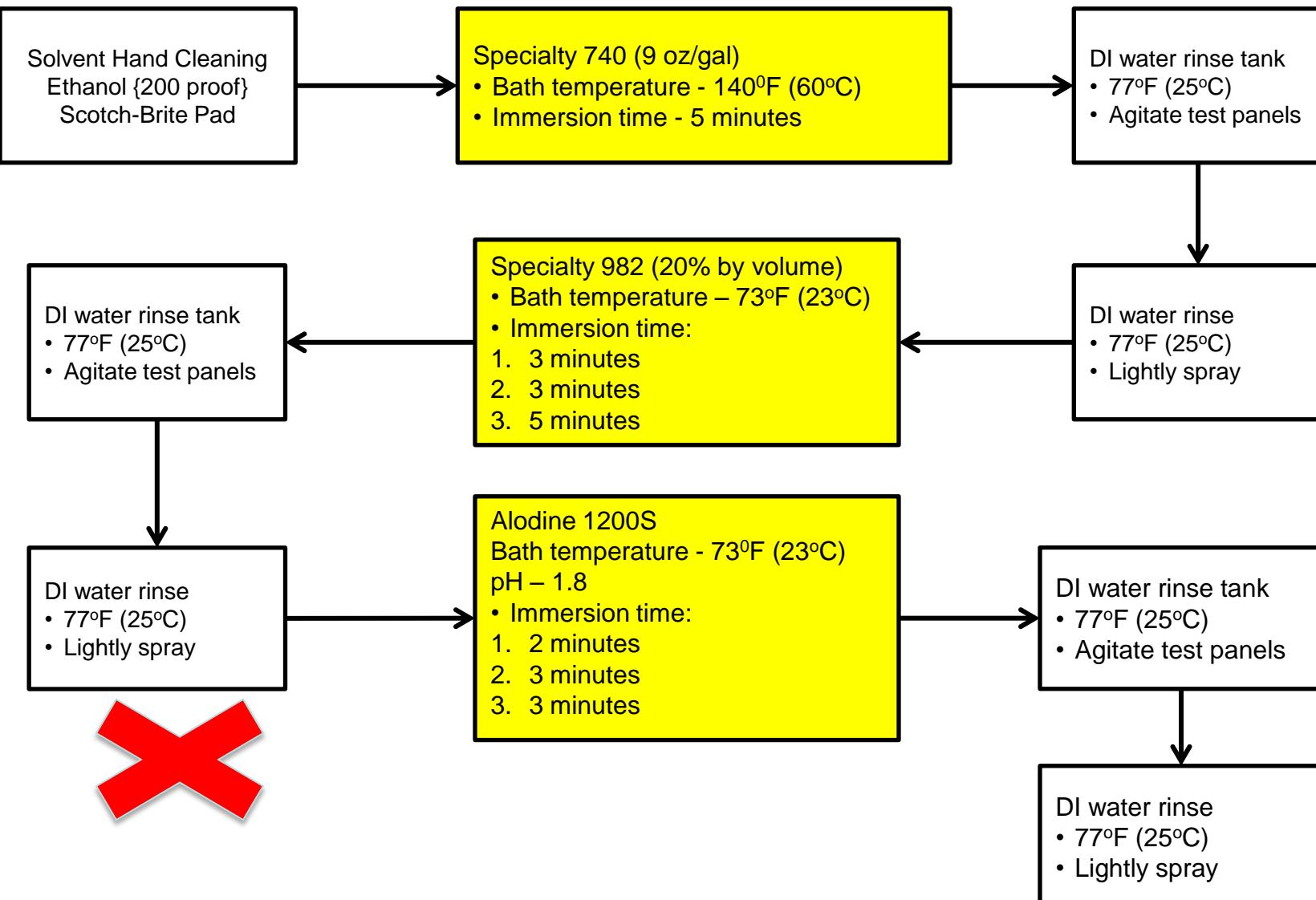
RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Failures on 2219 – Expected
 - Passing on 2024 – 3 Min Deox / 5 Min Alodine - 336 Hours
 - Passing on 7075 – 840 Hours + (quit at 840)
- **Metalast TCP**
 - Not tested on 2219 or 7075
 - Passing on 2024 - Specialty 982 Deox / 3 Min Optimal – 168 Hours
 - Failed on 2024 - Nitric Acid Deox
- **Surtec 650 C**
 - Not tested on 2219 or 7075
 - **Failed on 2024 – Not Expected - Specialty 982 Deox**
 - Failed on 2024 – Nitric Acid Deox



Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S

2024-T3 & 7075-T6





Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S

2024-T3

7075-T6

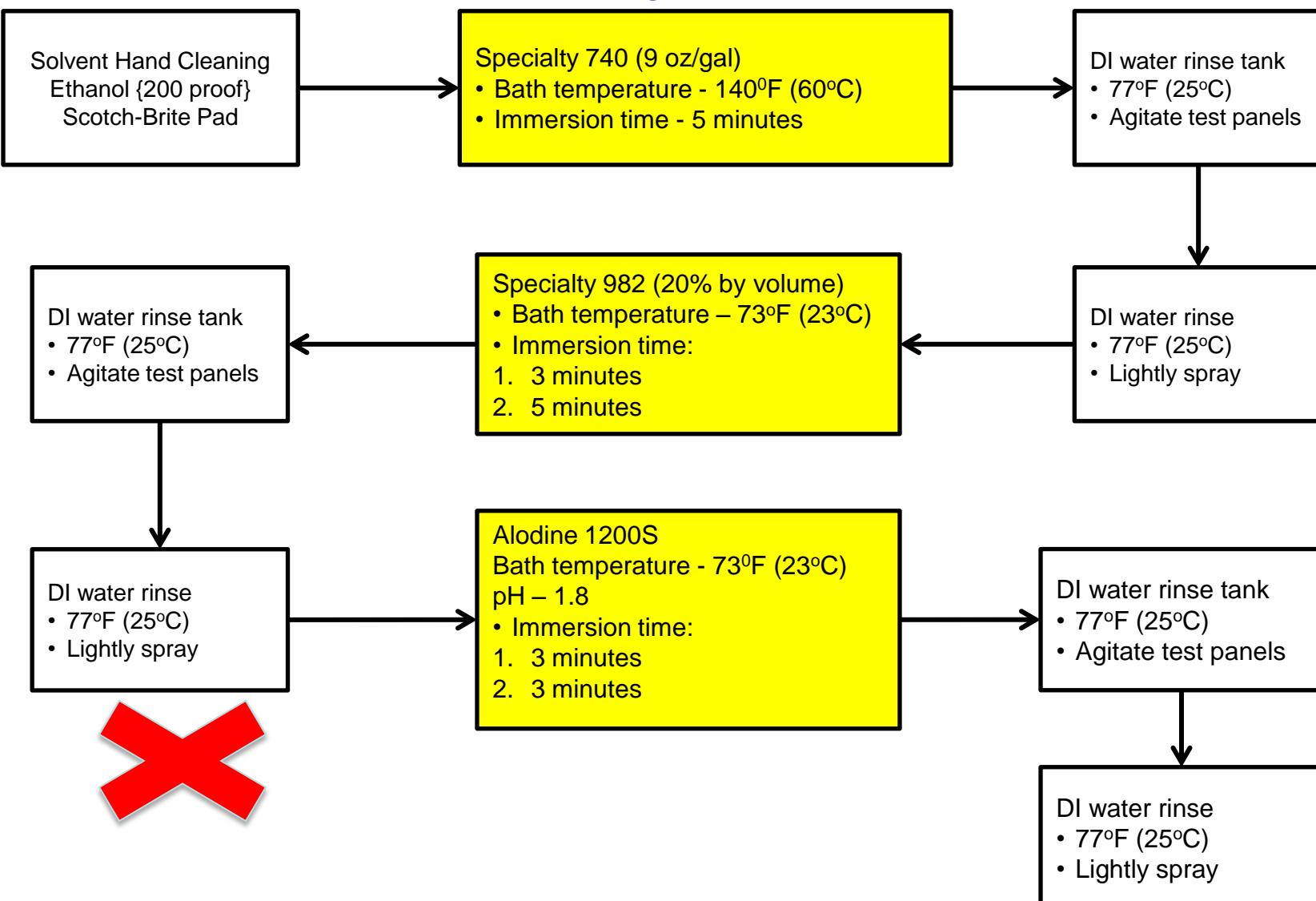
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer			
3 min de-ox / 2 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117		
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours
A20 100	5+	N/A	N/A
A20 101	0	5+	N/A
A20 102	5+	N/A	N/A
3 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117		
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours
A20 012	1	5+	N/A
A20 013	0	5+	N/A
A20 014	0	5+	N/A
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117		
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours
A20 002	0	1	5+
A20 003	0	1	5+
A20 004	0	1	5+

Specialty 982 Deoxidizer					
3 min de-ox / 2 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117				
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours	Pit Count 672 Hours	Pit Count 840 Hours
A7 004	0	0	0	2	0
A7 005	0	0	0	0	0
A7 006	0	0	0	0	0
Pits observed are attributed to test panel damage, scratches and dings					
Testing stopped after 840 hours					
3 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117				
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours	Pit Count 672 Hours	Pit Count 840 Hours
A7 001	0	0	0	0	0
A7 002	0	0	0	2	1
A7 003	0	0	0	0	0
Pits observed are attributed to test panel damage, scratches and dings					
Testing stopped after 840 hours					
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117				
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours	Pit Count 672 Hours	Pit Count 840 Hours
A7 013	0	0	0	2	0
A7 014	0	0	0	0	0
A7 015	0	0	0	2	0
Testing stopped after 840 hours					



Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S

2219





Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S

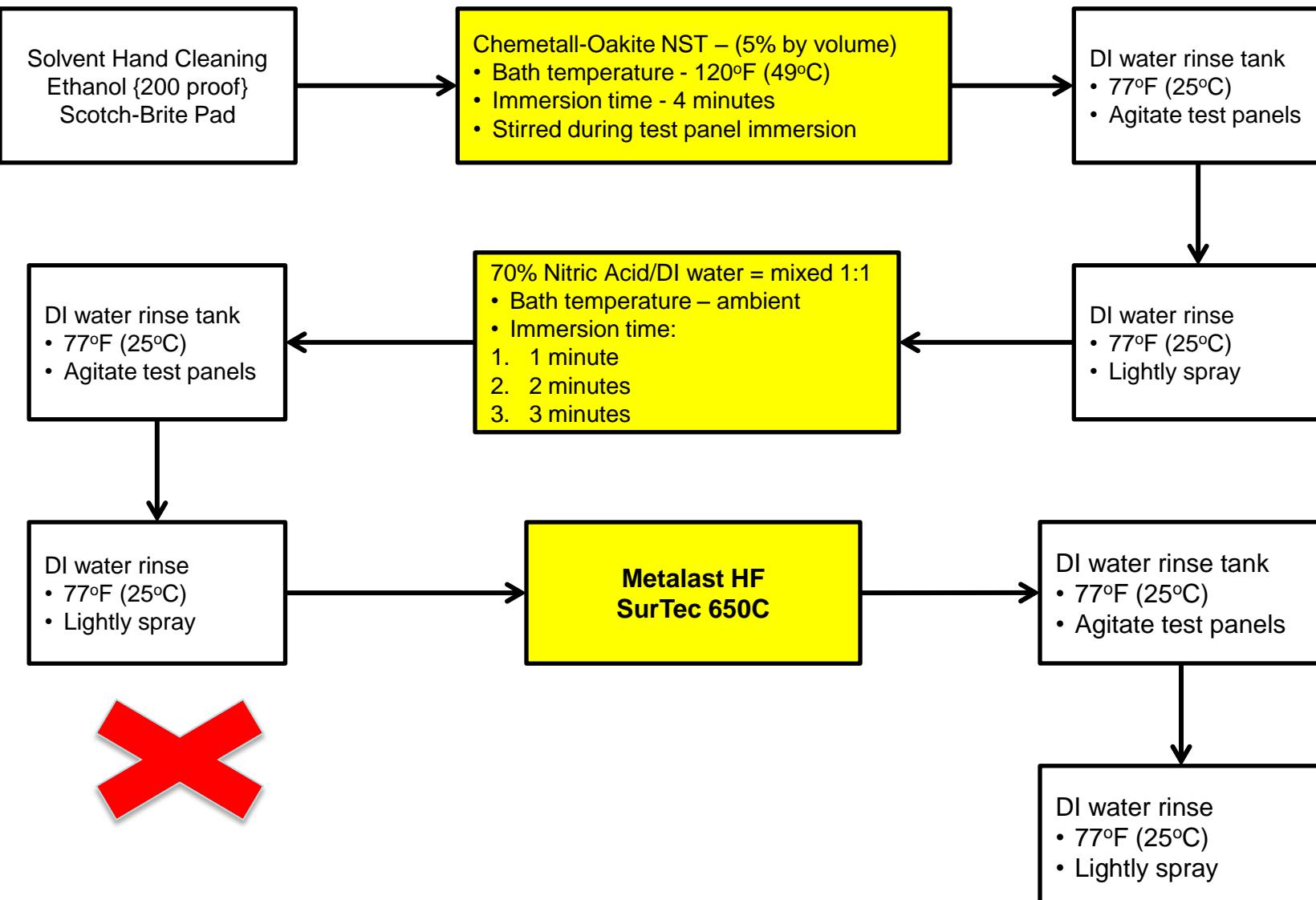
2219

Specialty 982 Deoxidizer				
3 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117			
	Pit Count	Pit Count	Pit Count	
	168 Hours	336 Hours	504 Hours	
	22 01	5 +	N/A	N/A
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	22 02	5 +	N/A	N/A
	22 03	5 +	N/A	N/A
	ASTM B117			
	Pit Count	Pit Count	Pit Count	
	168 Hours	336 Hours	504 Hours	
22 04	5 +	N/A	N/A	
22 05	5 +	N/A	N/A	
22 06	5 +	N/A	N/A	





Process Optimization – hexavalent chrome-free alternatives – 2024-T3





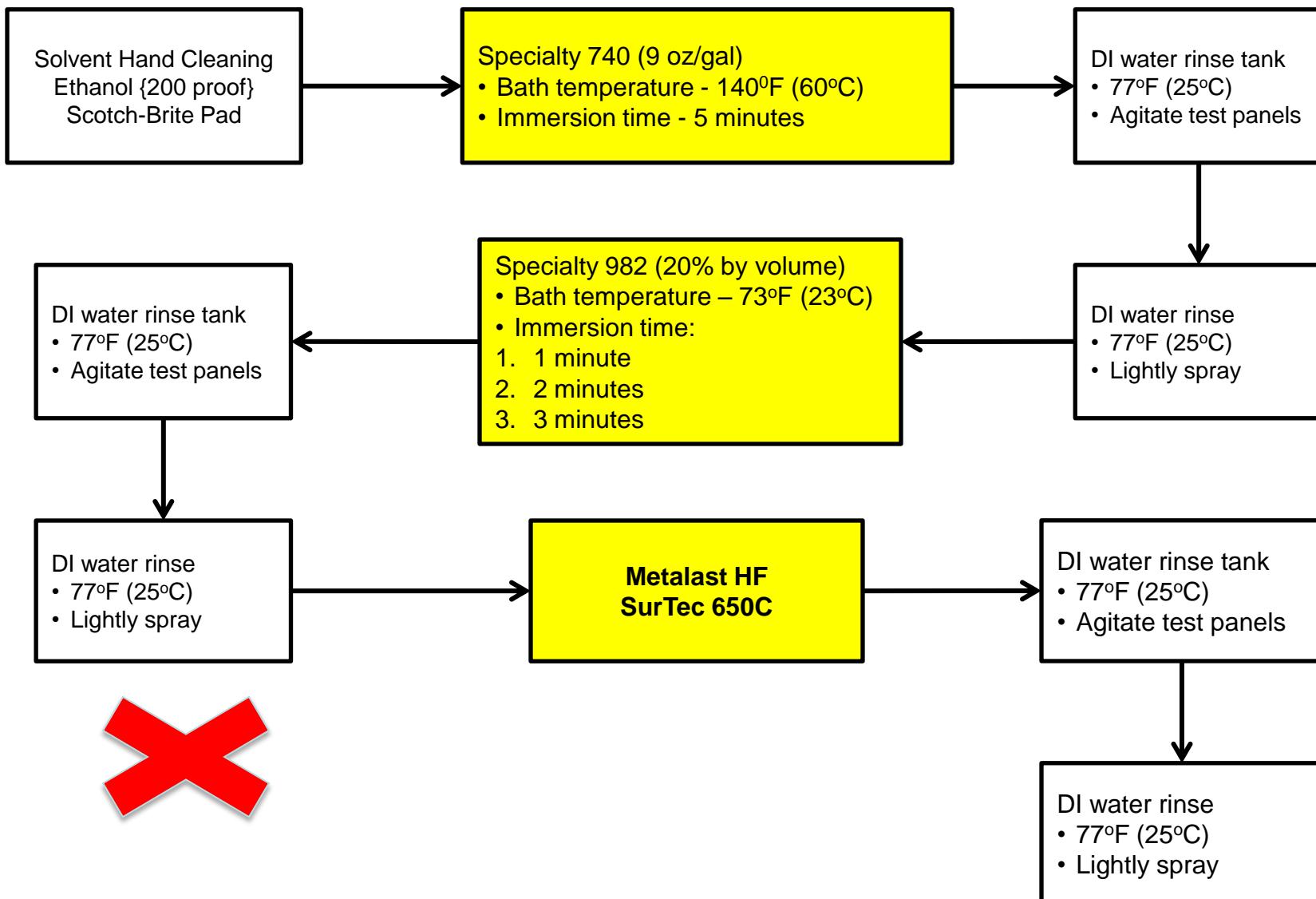
Process Optimization – hexavalent chrome-free alternatives – 2024-T3

Metalast TCP-HF	ASTM B117
1 minute in deoxidizer	168 Hours
M20 001	5+
M20 002	5+
M20 003	5+
2 minutes in deoxidizer	168 Hours
M20 004	5+
M20 005	5+
M20 006	5+
3 minutes in deoxidizer	168 Hours
M20 007	5+
M20 008	5+
M20 009	5+

SurTec 650C	ASTM B117
1 minute in deoxidizer	168 Hours
S20 001	5+
S20 002	5+
S20 003	5+
2 minutes in deoxidizer	168 Hours
S20 004	5+
S20 005	5+
S20 006	5+
3 minutes in deoxidizer	168 Hours
S20 007	5+
S20 008	5+
S20 009	5+



Process Optimization – hexavalent chrome-free alternatives – 2024-T3





Process Optimization – hexavalent chrome-free alternatives – 2024-T3

Metalast TCP-HF	ASTM B117	
	168 Hours	336 Hours
1 minute in deoxidizer		
M20 010	1	5+
M20 011	0	5+
M20 012	5+	N/A
2 minutes in deoxidizer		
M20 013	0	5+
M20 014	5+	N/A
M20 015	5+	N/A
3 minutes in deoxidizer		
M20 016	3	5+
M20 017	0	5+
M20 018	1	5+



SurTec 650C	ASTM B117
	168 Hours
1 minute in deoxidizer	
S20 010	5+
S20 011	5+
S20 012	5+
2 minutes in deoxidizer	
S20 013	5+
S20 014	5+
S20 015	5+
3 minutes in deoxidizer	
S20 016	5+
S20 017	5+
S20 018	5+



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 2

Substrates: 2024 / 5052 / 6061
Cleaning: MEK



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Changing initial solvent cleaning process
 - Replace ethanol (200 proof) to methyl ethyl ketone (MEK)
- Eliminating the use of Scotch-Brite pads
- Eliminated Nitric Acid Deoxidizer
- Alloys:
 - 2024-T3
 - 5052-H32 (ADDED AS PART OF GSDOP)
 - 6061-T6 (ADDED AS PART OF GSDOP)

Process Optimization

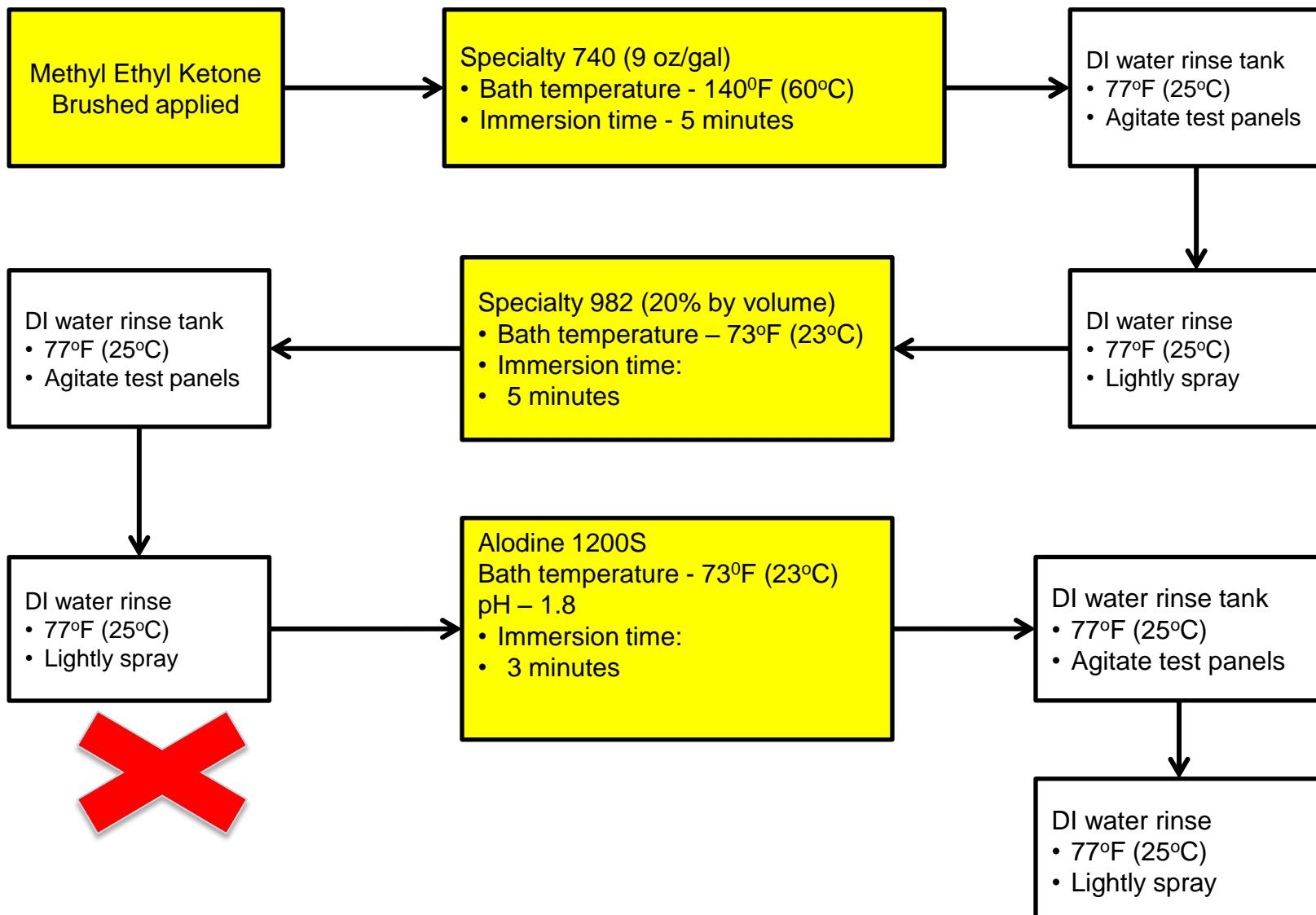


RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Failed on 2024 - Not Expected – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 5052 – Expected - 336 Hours
 - Failed on 6061 – Not Expected – (<168 Hours)
- **Metalast TCP**
 - Some Passed on 2024 – Dried Before TCP Added – 168 Hours
 - Passed on 5052 – Expected 504 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 6061 – Expected 504 Hours + (quit test)
- **Surtec 650 C**
 - Skipped Testing for this Round – Tested in Round 4



Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S





Alodine 1200S

2024-T3	
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer	
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117
	Pit Count 168 Hours
AI2024 01	5+
AI2024 02	5+
AI2024 03	5+
AI2024 04	5+
AI2024 05	5+
Average Coating Weight 72	

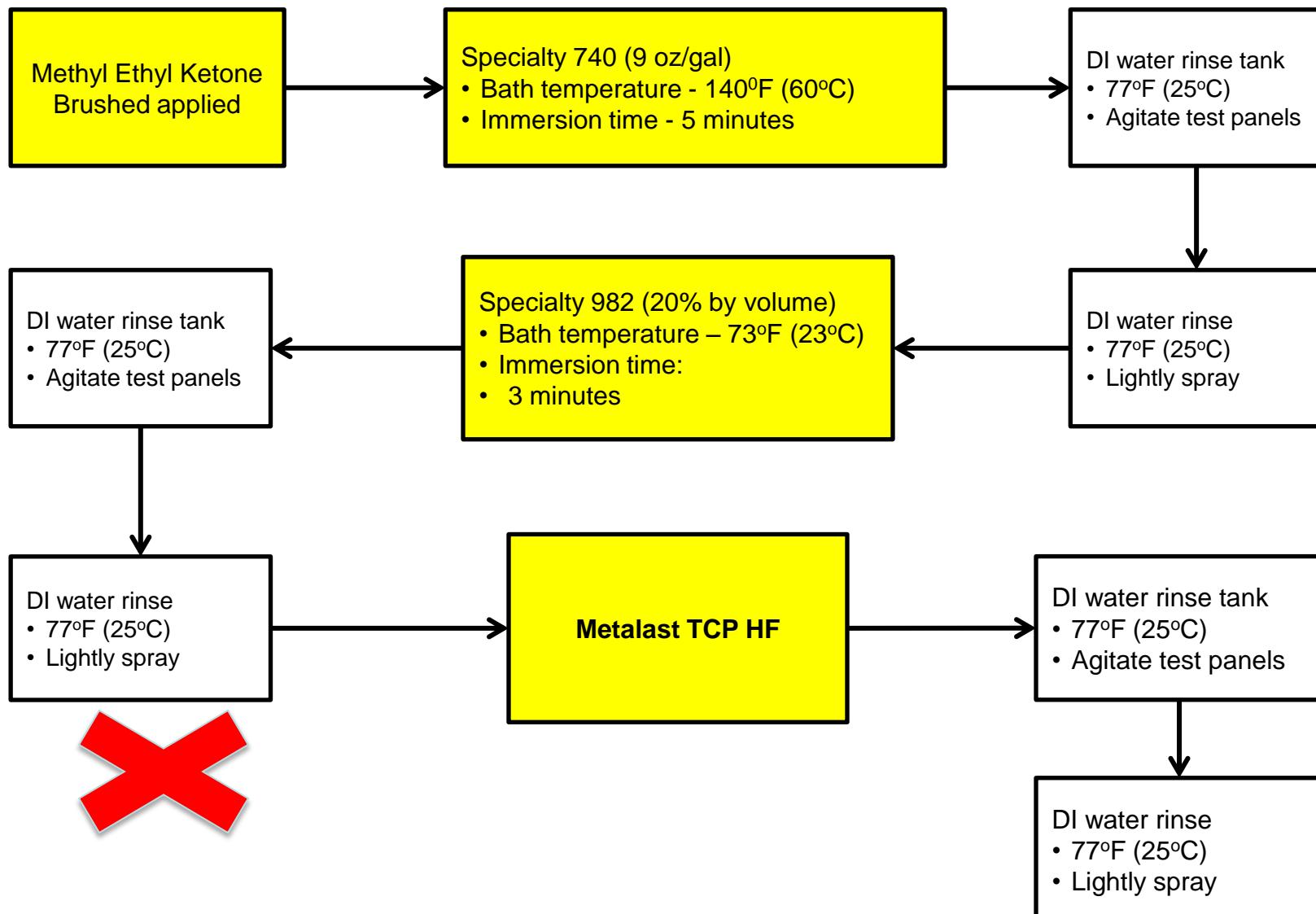
X

5052-H32			
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer			
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S		ASTM B117	
Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours	
AI5052 01	0	0	5
AI5052 02	0	0	3
AI5052 03	0	0	1
AI5052 04	0	0	2
AI5052 05	0	0	2

6061-T6	
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer	
5 min de-ox / 3 min Alodine 1200S	ASTM B117
	Pit Count 168 Hours
AI6061 01	5+
AI6061 02	5+
AI6061 03	5+
AI6061 04	5+
AI6061 05	5+



Process Optimization – Metalast TCP HF





Metalast TCP HF

2024-T3		
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer		
3 min de-ox / 4 min Metalast	ASTM B117	
	Pit Count 168 Hours	
M20 01	5	
M20 02	5+	
M20 03	5+	
M20 04	5+	
M20 05	5+	
Test panels allowed to dry prior to pretreatment		
5052-H32		
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer		
3 min de-ox / 4 min Metalast	ASTM B117	
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours
M50 01	0	0
M50 02	0	0
M50 03	0	0
M50 04	0	0
M50 05	0	0

2024-T3			
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer			
3 min de-ox / 4 min Metalast	ASTM B117		
	Pit Count 168 Hours		
M2024 06	0		
M2024 07	1		
M2024 08	5+		
M2024 09	5		
M2024 10	1		
6061-T6			
Specialty 982 Deoxidizer			
3 min de-ox / 4 min Metalast	ASTM B117		
	Pit Count 168 Hours	Pit Count 336 Hours	Pit Count 504 Hours
M60 01	0	0	0
M60 02	0	0	0
M60 03	0	0	0
M60 04	0	0	0
M60 05	0	0	0



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 3

Substrates: 2024 / 5052/ 6061 / 7075
Cleaning: Acetone



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Used on two sets of test panels processed at different times (Part of 3 Projects)
- Changing initial solvent cleaning process
 - Replace methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) with Acetone
- Adjust concentration and pH of Alodine 1200S
- Modify SurTec 650C process



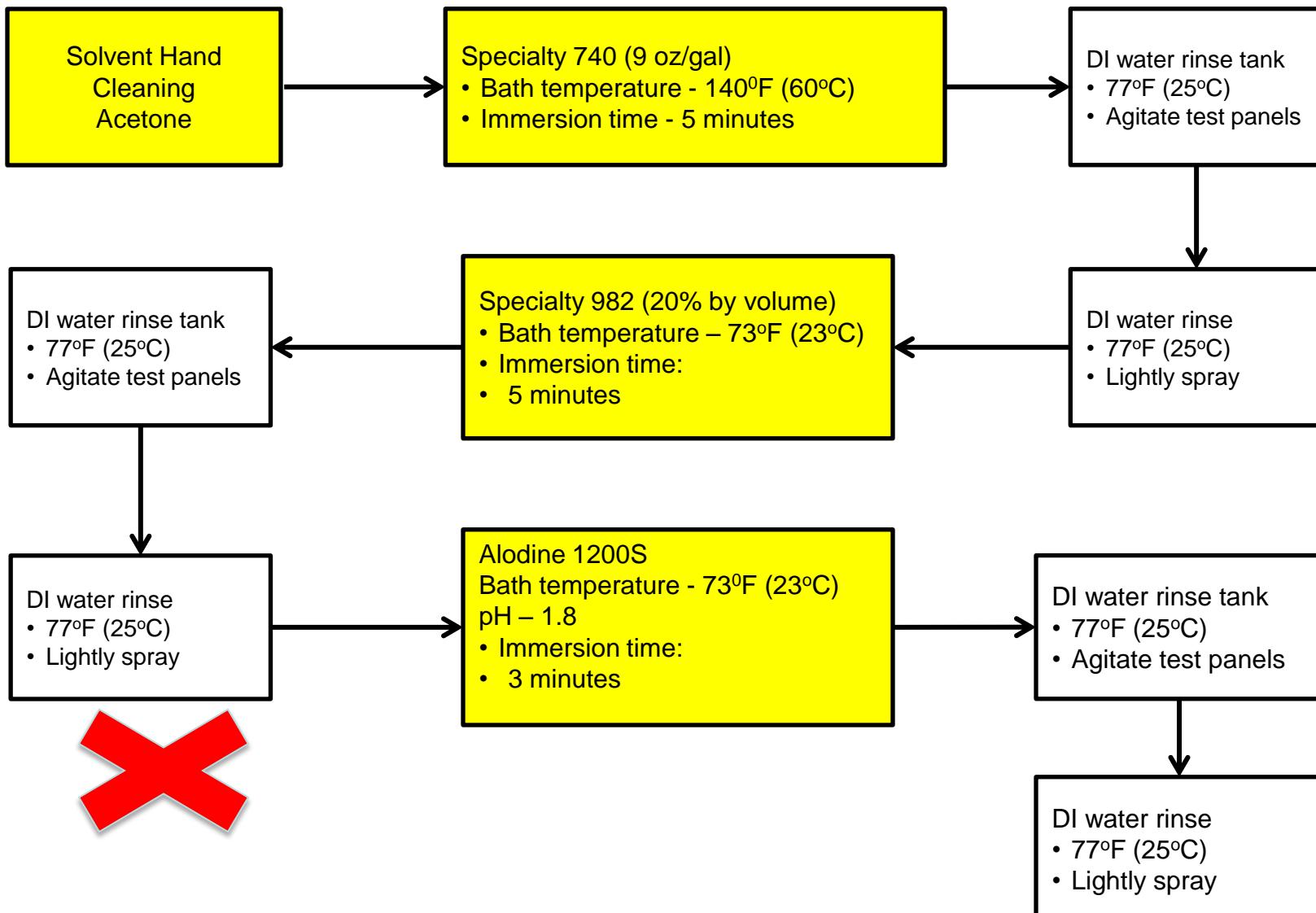
Process Optimization

RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Some Passed on 2024 – 168 Hours
 - Some Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 7075 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 5052/6061 – 672 Hours + (quit test) - **GSDOP**
- **Metalast TCP**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 7075 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 5052/6061 – 672 Hours + (quit test) - **GSDOP**
- **Surtec 650 C (2 Deox Times)**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 7075 – 672 Hours + (quit test)
 - Passed on 5052 – 168 Hours – **GSDOP**
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours - **GSDOP**



Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S





Alodine 1200S

2024-T3	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr
1200S 20 01	5+	N/A
1200S 20 02	3	5+
1200S 20 03	4	5+

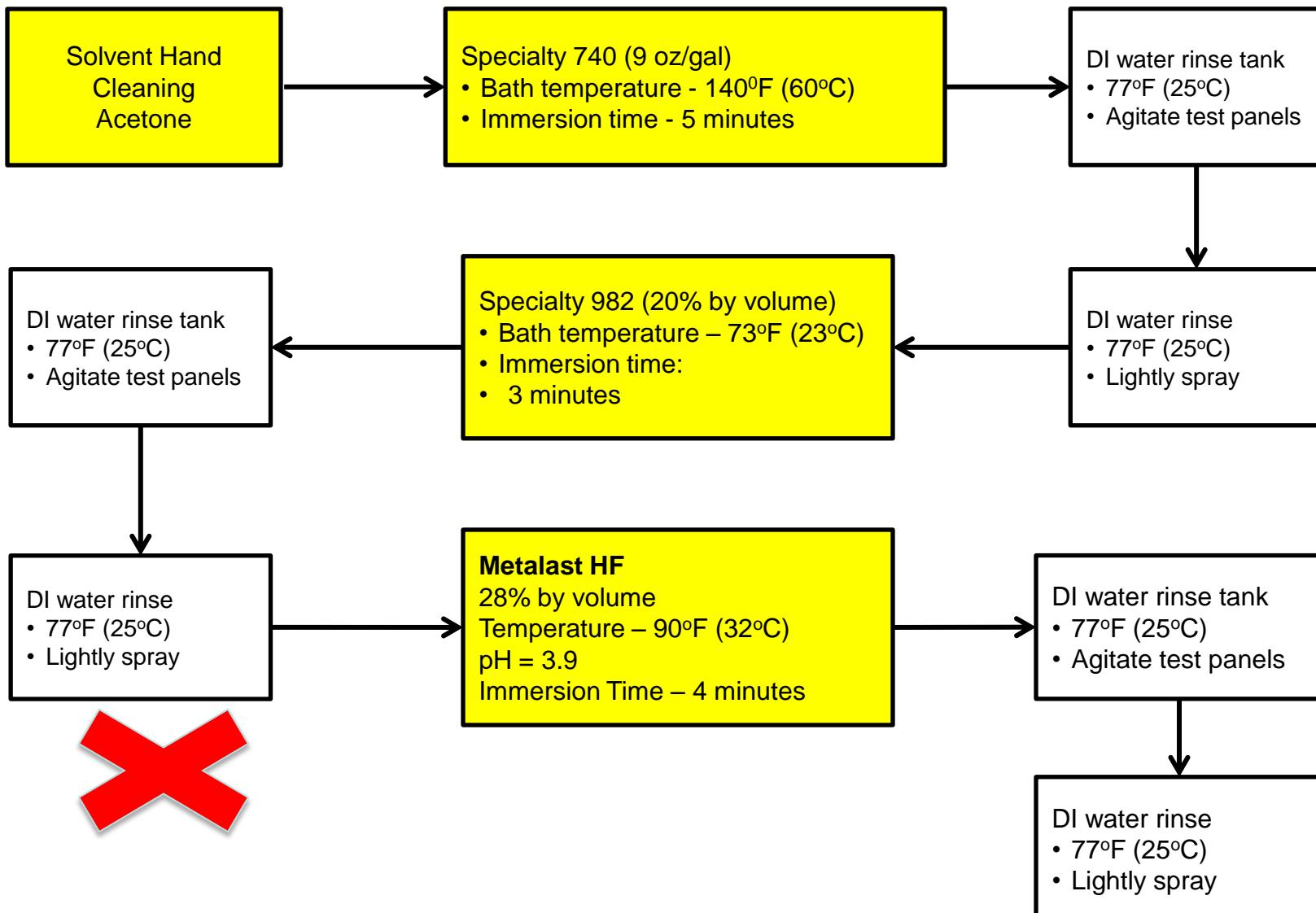
6061-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
1200S 60 01	2	0	0	0	2
1200S 60 02	5+	N/A	N/A	N/A	5+
1200S 60 03	2	2	2	2	8

7075-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
1200S 70 01	0	1	1	2	4
1200S 70 02	0	0	0	0	0
1200S 70 03	1	1	2	2	6





Process Optimization – Metalast TCP HF





Metalast TCP HF

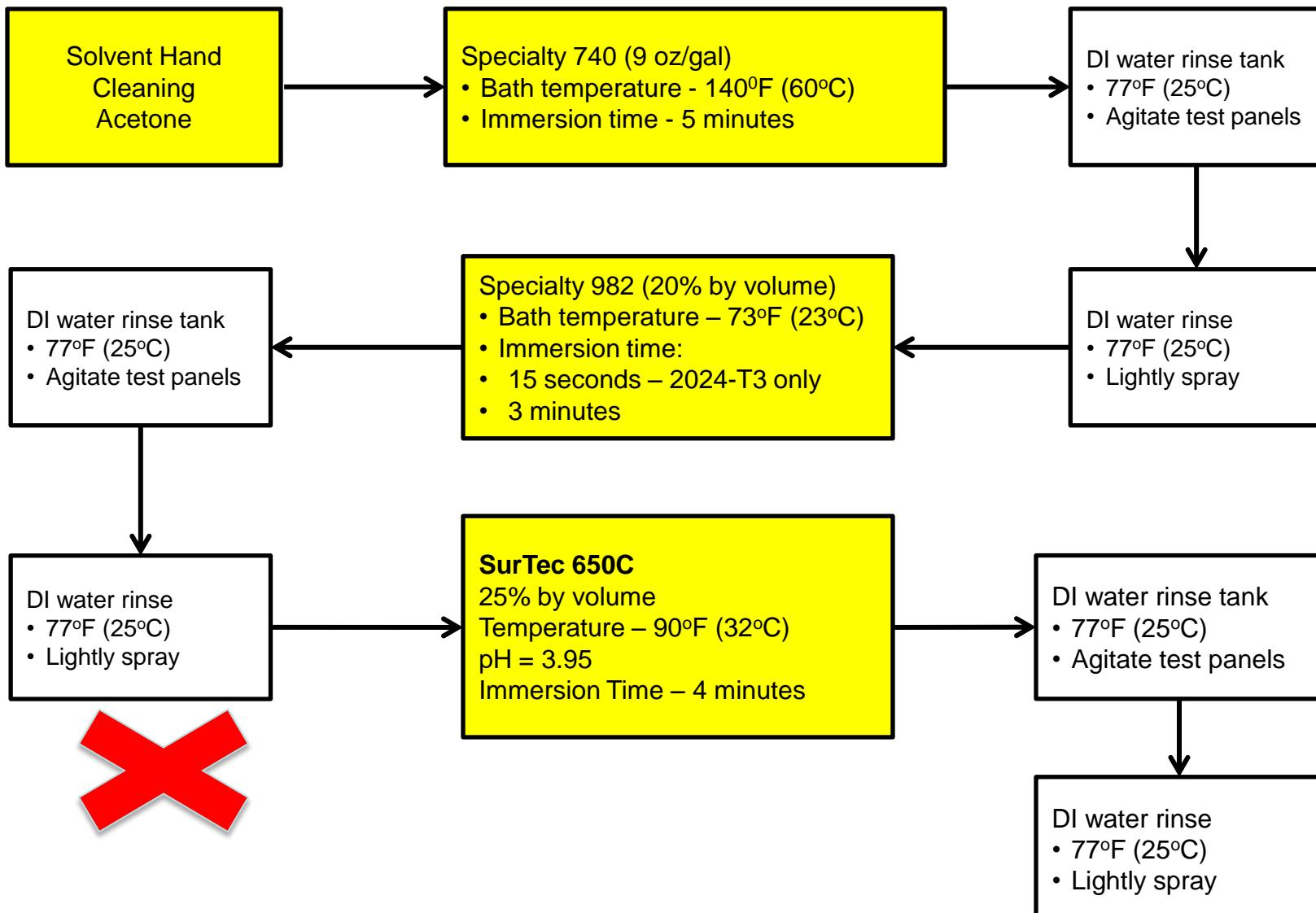
2024-T3	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr
MTL 20 01	5+	N/A
MTL 20 02	5+	N/A
MTL 20 03	5+	N/A

6061-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
MTL 60 01	0	0	0	0	0
MTL 60 02	0	0	0	0	0
MTL 60 03	0	0	0	0	0

7075-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
MTL 70 01	0	0	0	0	0
MTL 70 02	0	0	0	0	0
MTL 70 03	0	1	1	0	2



Process Optimization – SurTec 650C





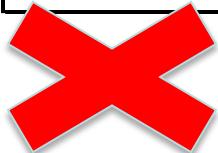
SurTec 650C

2024-T3	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr
ST 20 01-15	5+	N/A
ST 20 02-15	5+	N/A
ST 20 03-15	5+	N/A

2024-T3	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr
ST 20 01	5+	N/A
ST 20 02	5+	N/A
ST 20 03	5+	N/A

6061-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
ST 60 01	0	0	0	0	0
ST 60 02	0	0	0	0	0
ST 60 03	0	0	0	0	0

7075-T6	@ 168 Hr	@ 336 Hr	@ 504	@ 672	Total
ST 70 01	0	1	0	0	1
ST 70 02	0	0	0	0	0
ST 70 03	0	1	0	0	1





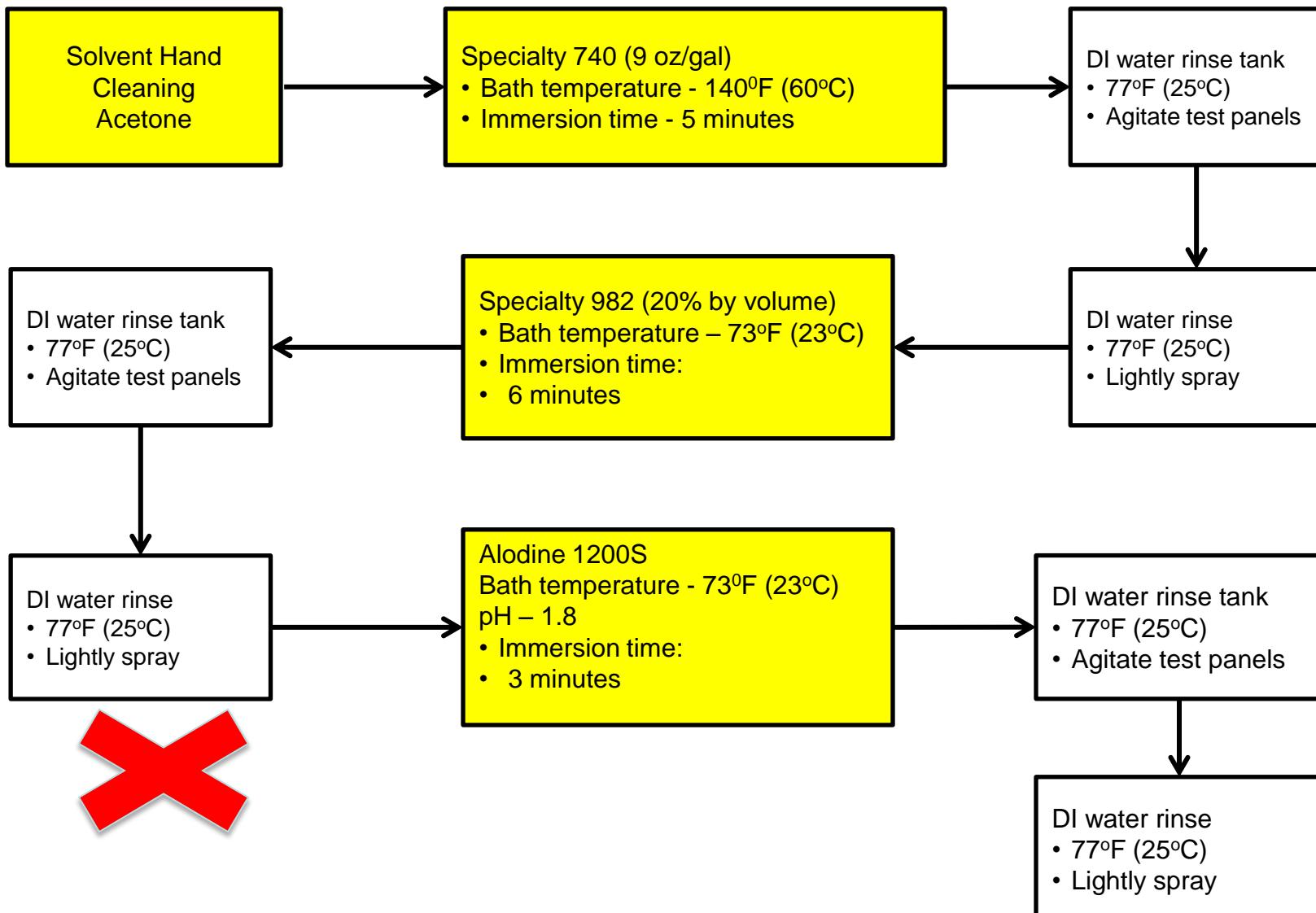
Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Used on two sets of test panels processed at different times





Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S





Alodine 1200S

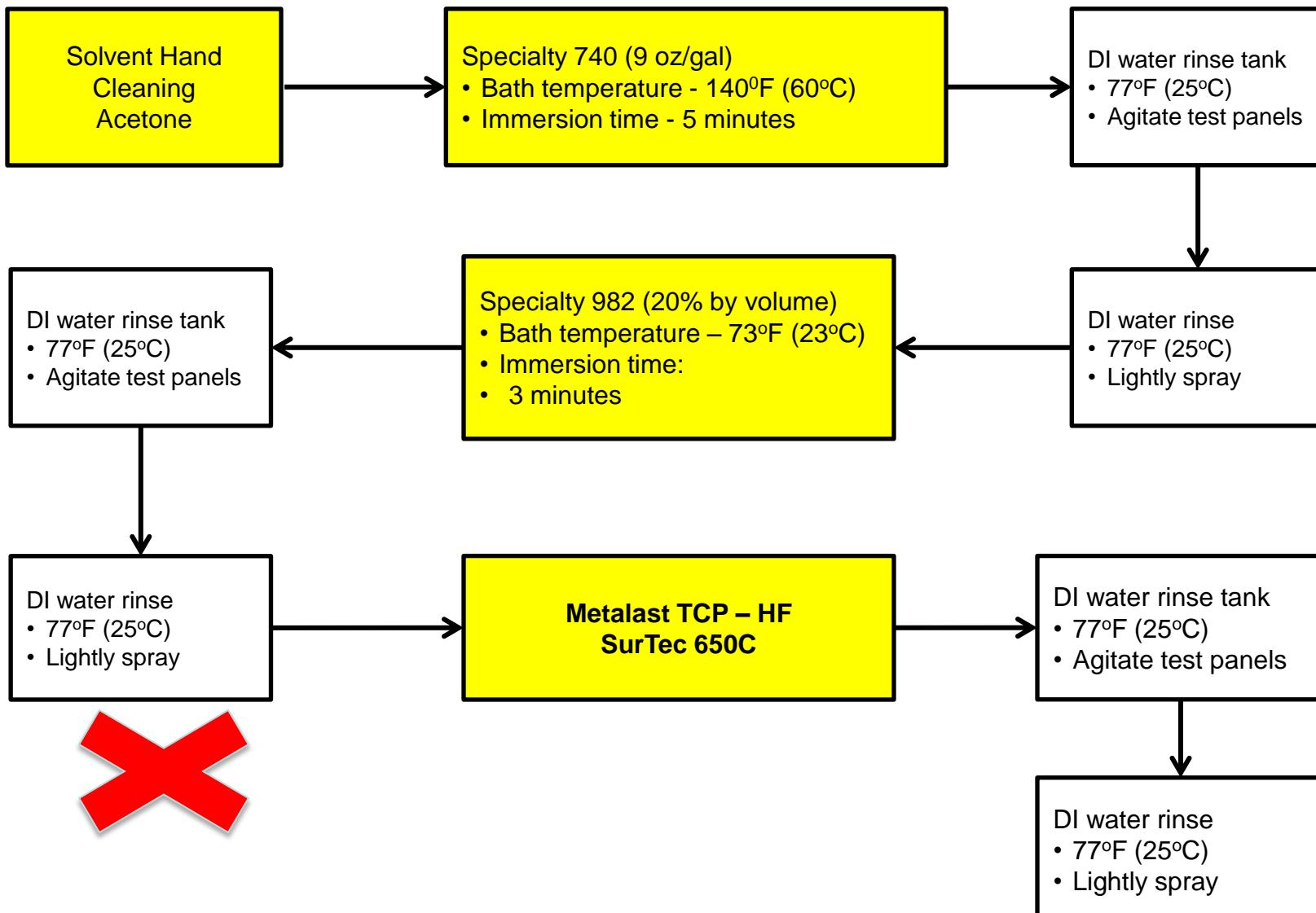
Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@168	@336	@504	@672	Total
Alodine 1200S	Al 50 - 004	5052-H32	0	0	0	1	1
Alodine 1200S	Al 50 - 005	5052-H32	0	0	0	0	0
Alodine 1200S	Al 50 - 006	5052-H32	0	0	0	1	1

Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@168	@336	@504	@672	Total
Alodine 1200S	Al 60 - 004	6061-T6	1	3	0	0	4
Alodine 1200S	Al 60 - 005	6061-T6	2	3	0	0	5
Alodine 1200S	Al 60 - 006	6061-T6	1	0	0	0	1





Process Optimization – hexavalent chrome-free alternatives





Metalast TCP HF

Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@168	@336	@504	@672	Total
Metalast TCP HF	M 50 - 004	5052-H32	0	0	1	1	2
Metalast TCP HF	M 50 - 005	5052-H32	0	0	0	0	0
Metalast TCP HF	M 50 - 006	5052-H32	0	0	0	0	0

Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@168	@336	@504	@672	Total
Metalast TCP HF	M 60 - 004	6061-T6	1	1	0	1	3
Metalast TCP HF	M 60 - 005	6061-T6	2	0	0	1	3
Metalast TCP HF	M 60 - 006	6061-T6	2	0	3	0	5





SurTec 650C

Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@ 168	@ 336	Total
SurTec 650C	S 50 - 004	5052-H32	0	9	9
SurTec 650C	S 50 - 005	5052-H32	0	15	15
SurTec 650C	S 50 - 006	5052-H32	0	10	10

Pretreatment	Panel #	Substrate	@ 168	@ 336	@ 504	@ 672	Total
SurTec 650C	S 60 - 004	6061-T6	0	0	0	2	2
SurTec 650C	S 60 - 005	6061-T6	0	0	0	0	0
SurTec 650C	S 60 - 006	6061-T6	0	0	0	1	1





Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 4

Substrates: 2024 / 2219 / 6061 / 7075
Cleaning: Acetone

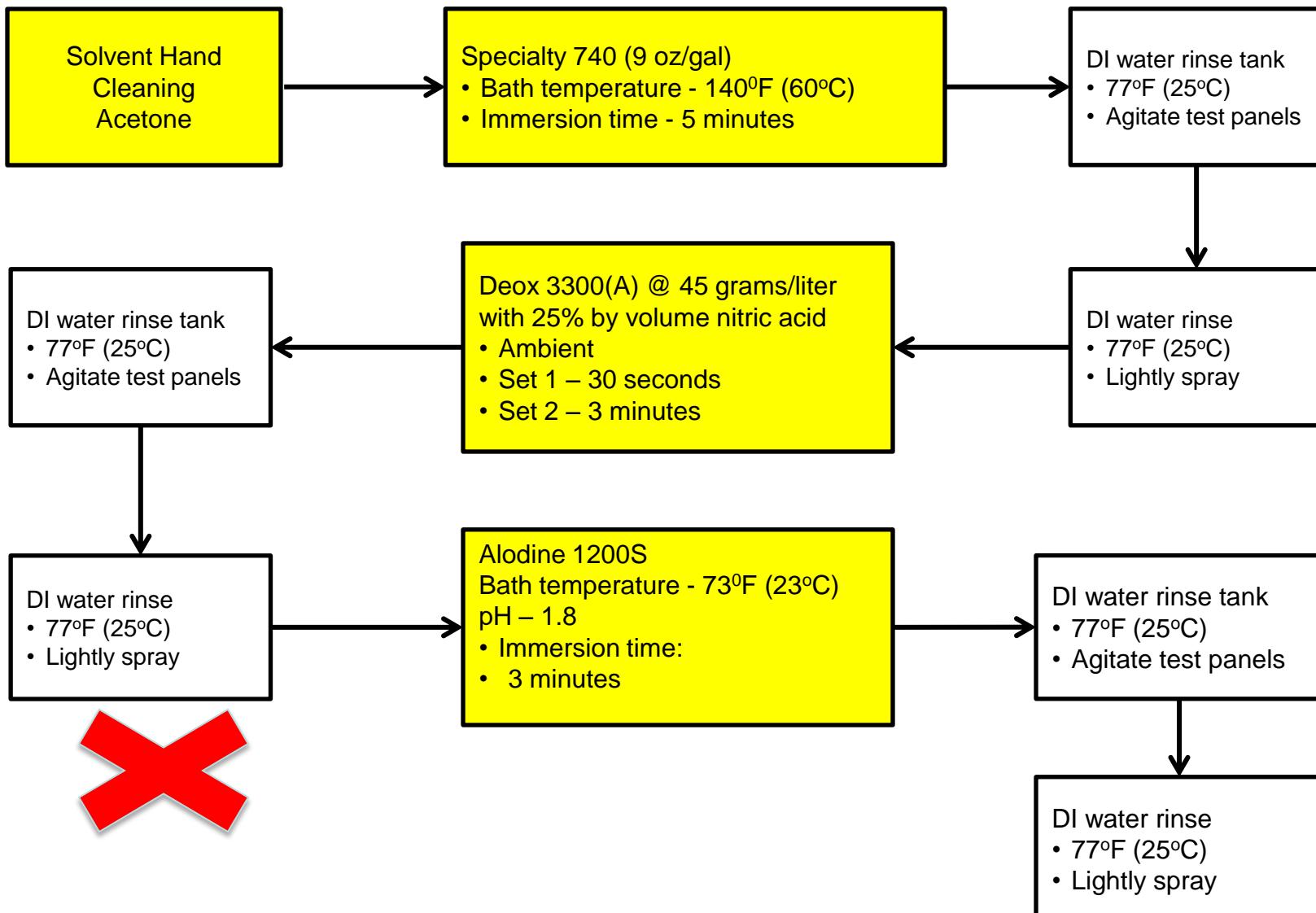


Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Changing deoxidizer to an iron free based deoxidizer
 - {Metalast Deox 3300(A)}
- Using new batch of Alodine 1200S
- Using new batch of Metalast HF with HPA-100 additive
- Using Alodine 5923 plus, from Henkel Europe



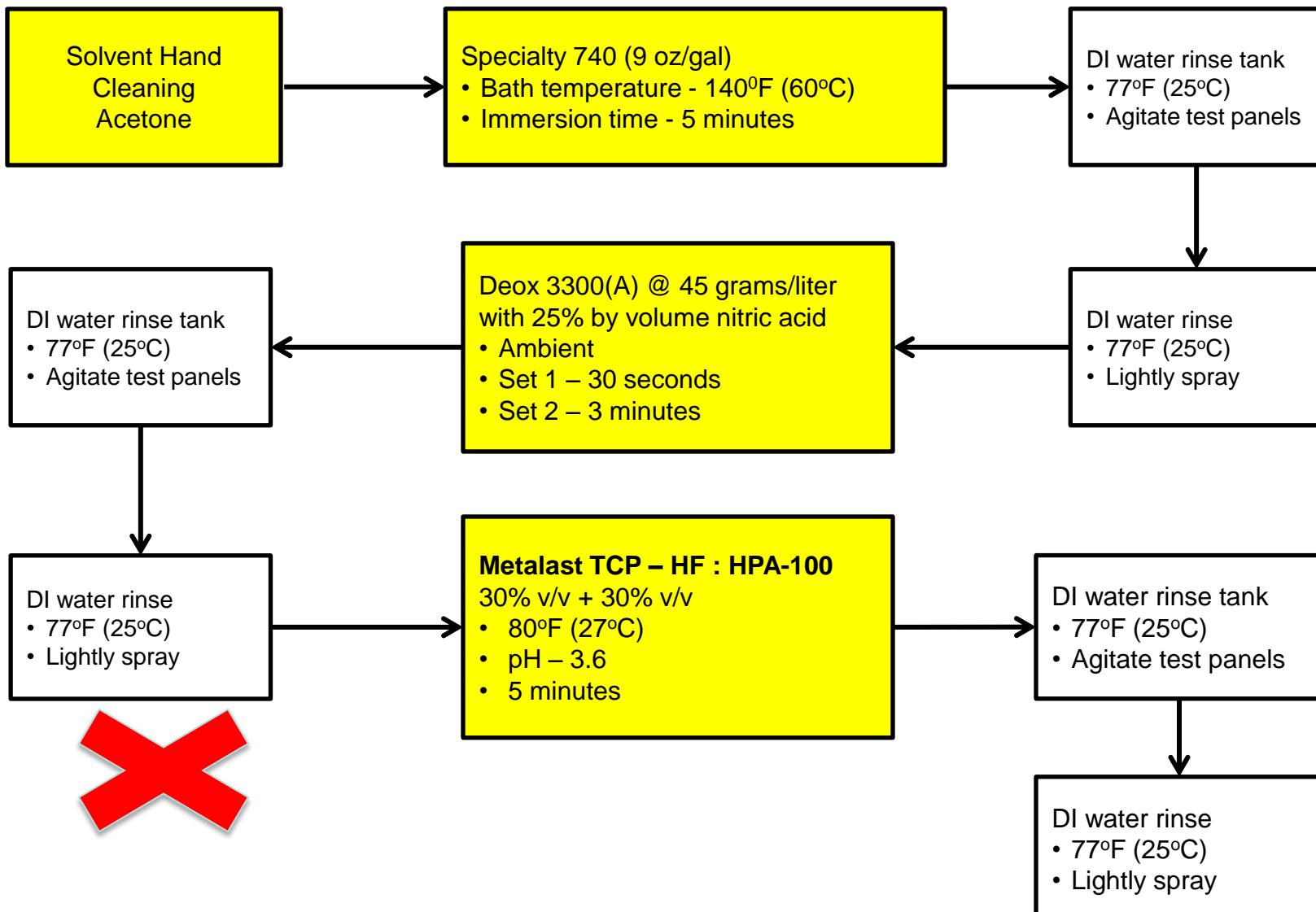
Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S





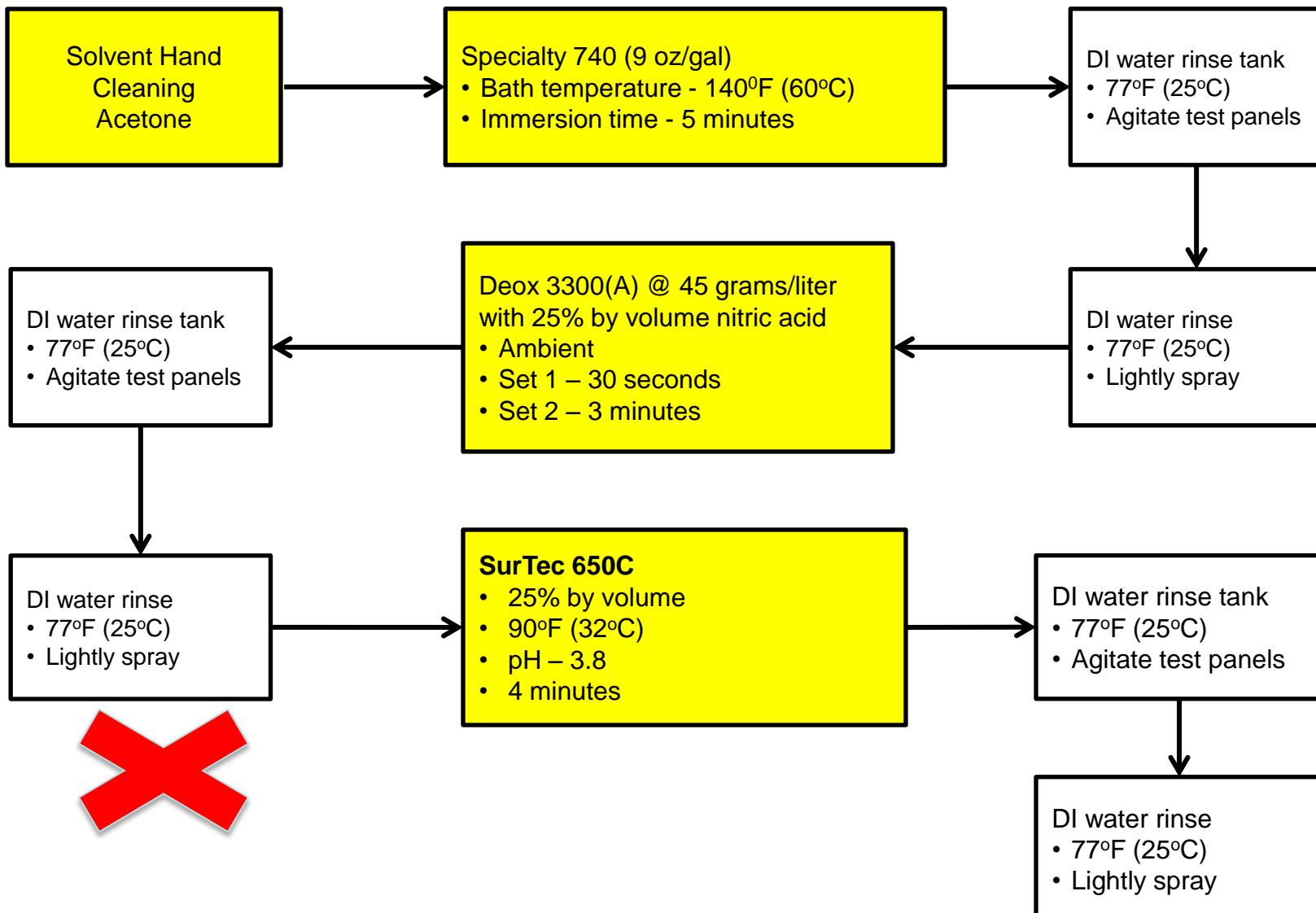
Process Optimization – Metalast TCP HF

HPA-100



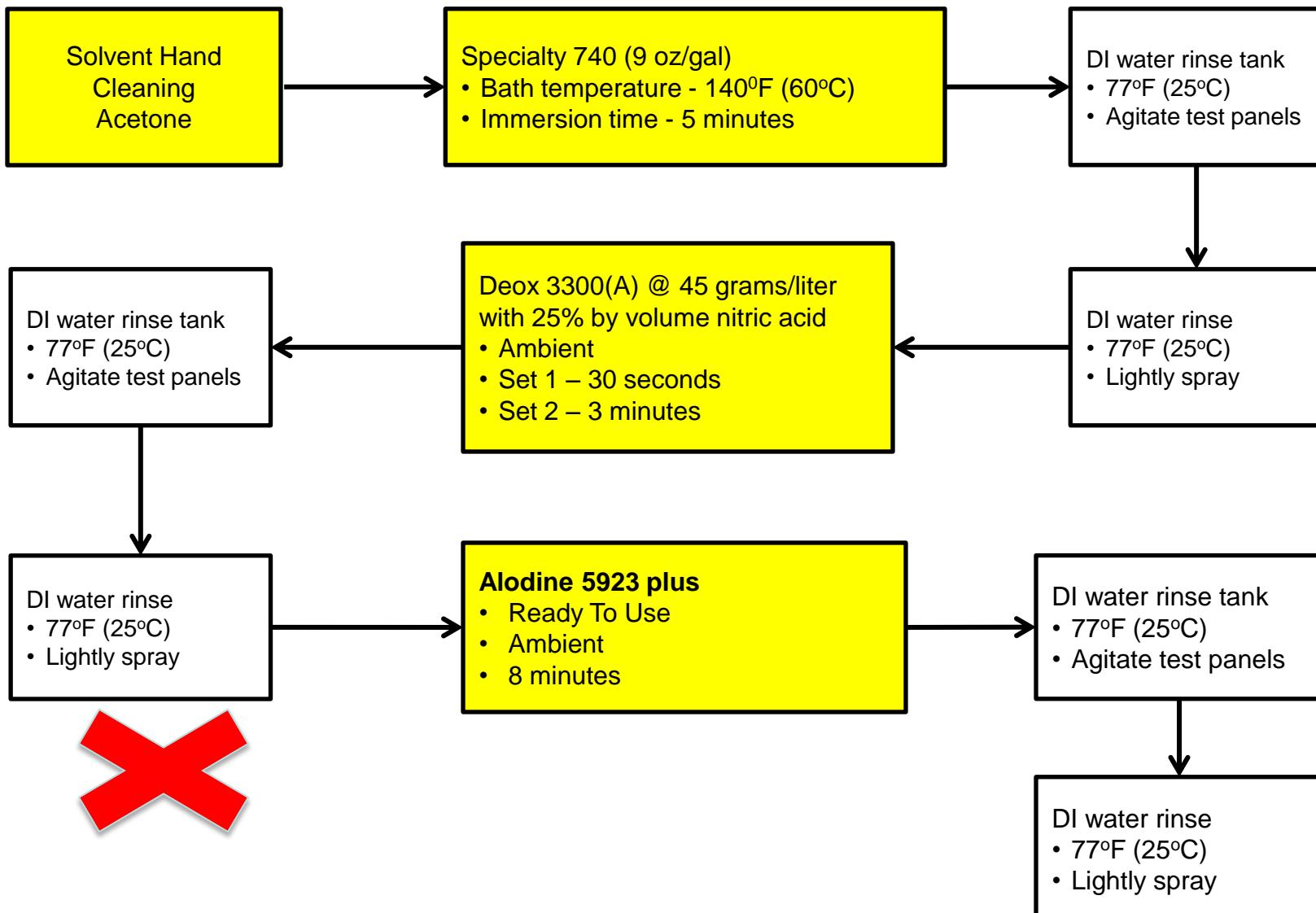


Process Optimization – SurTec 650C





Process Optimization – Alodine 5923 plus





Process Optimization

RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Passed on 2024 / 6061 / 7075 – 336 Hours
 - Failed on 2219 – (<168 Hours)
- **Metalast TCP + Additive**
 - Some Pass on 2024 – 168 Hours
 - Passed on 6061 / 7075 – 504 Hours
 - Failed on 2219 – (<168 Hours)
- **Surtec 650 C**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 6061 – 336 Hours
 - Passed on 7075 – 504 Hours
 - Failed on 2219 – (<168 Hours)
- **Alodine 5923 Plus**
 - Some Passed on 2024 – 168 Hours
 - Passed on 6061 / 7075 – 504 Hours
 - Failed on 2219 – (<168 Hours)



Overall Summary



Pretreatment	Alloy	De-ox	Process 3				
			Hours				
			168	336	504	672	
Alodine 1200S	2024-T3	30	Green	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Red	Red	Red	
	2219	30	Red	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Red	Red	Red	Red	
	6061-T6	30	Green	Green	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
	7075-T6	30	Green	Green	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
Alodine 5923 plus	2024-T3	30	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	
		180	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	
	2219	30	Red	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Red	Red	Red	Red	
	6061-T6	30	Green	Green	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
	7075-T6	30	Green	Green	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
Metalast HF HPA-100	2024-T3	30	Green	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	
	2219	30	Red	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Red	Red	Red	Red	
	6061-T6	30	Green	Green	Green	Green	
		180	Green	Green	Green	Green	
	7075-T6	30	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	
		180	Green	Green	Green	Green	
SurTec 650C	2024-T3	30	Red	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Red	Red	Red	Red	
	2219	30	Red	Red	Red	Red	
		180	Red	Red	Red	Red	
	6061-T6	30	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
	7075-T6	30	Green	Green	Red	Red	
		180	Green	Green	Red	Red	
Green - all panels had fewer than 5 pits							
Yellow/Orange - some panels failed							
Red - all panels failed							



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 5A

Substrates: 2024 / 5052 / 6061 / 7075

Cleaning: Acetone

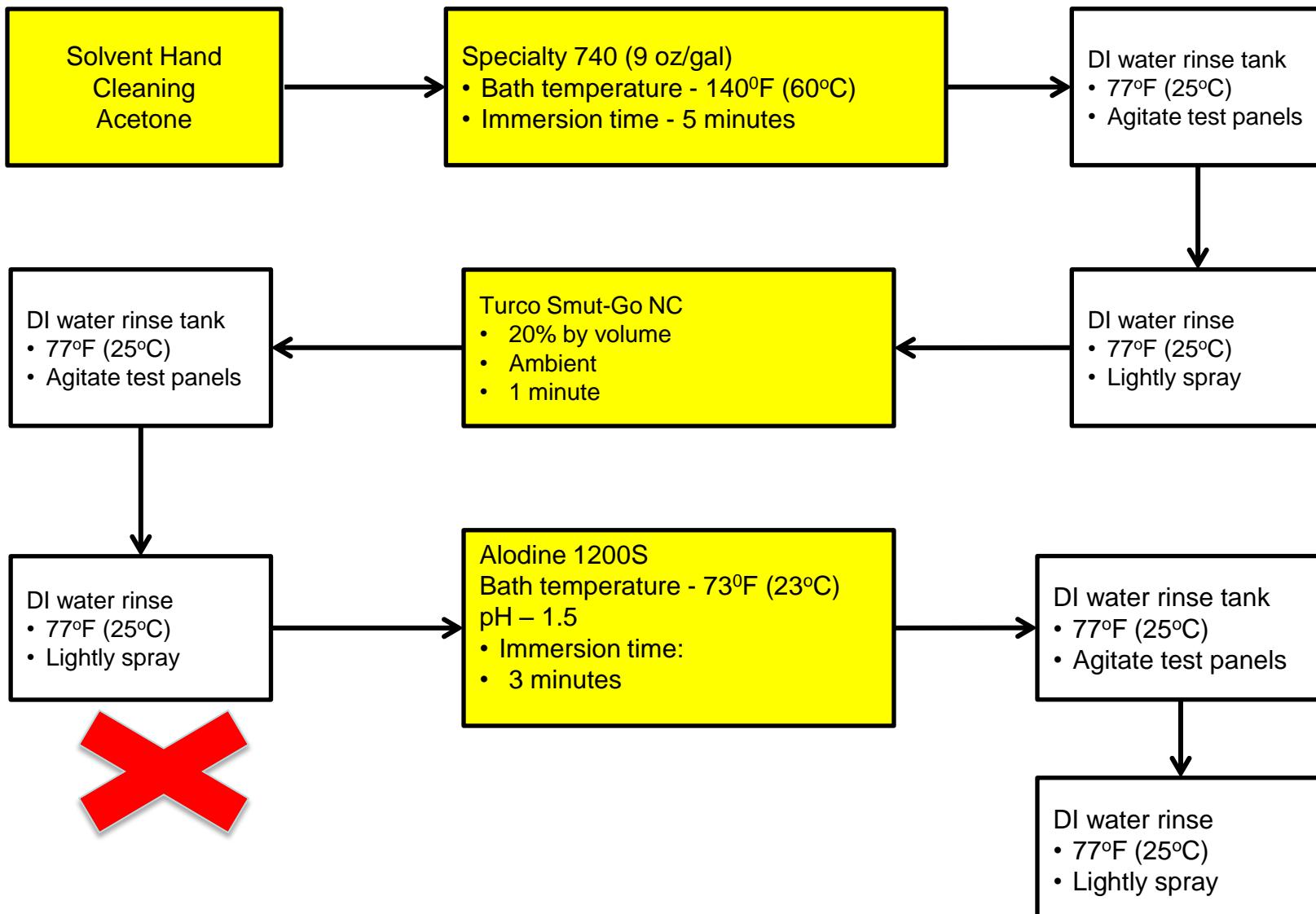


Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Changing deoxidizer to Turco Smut-Go NC
 - Unable to acquire material at KSC prior to this
- Using SurTec 650V and 650C
 - Based on Navy Testing
- Dropped 2219
- Added 5052 (GSDOP)

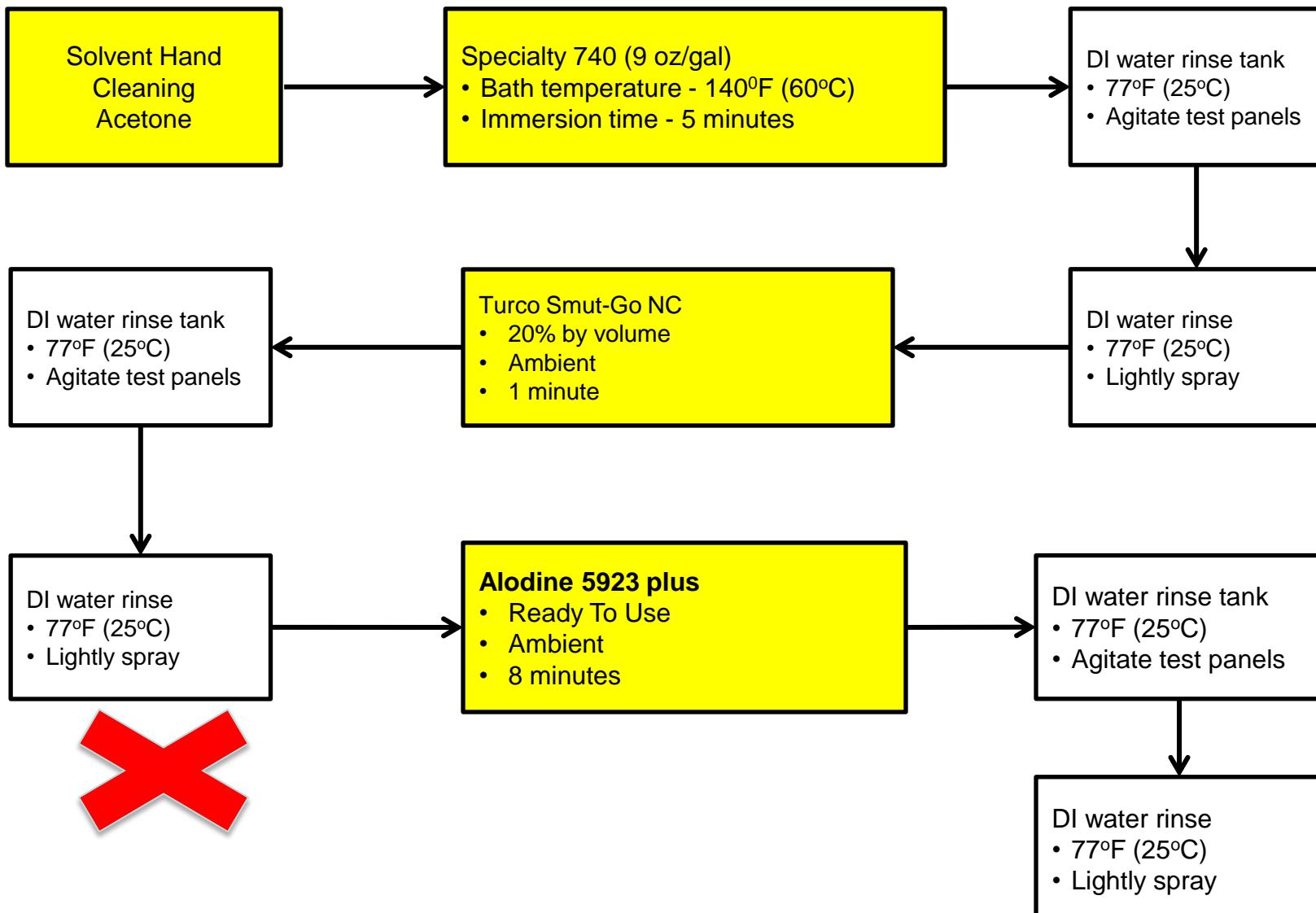


Process Optimization – Alodine 1200S





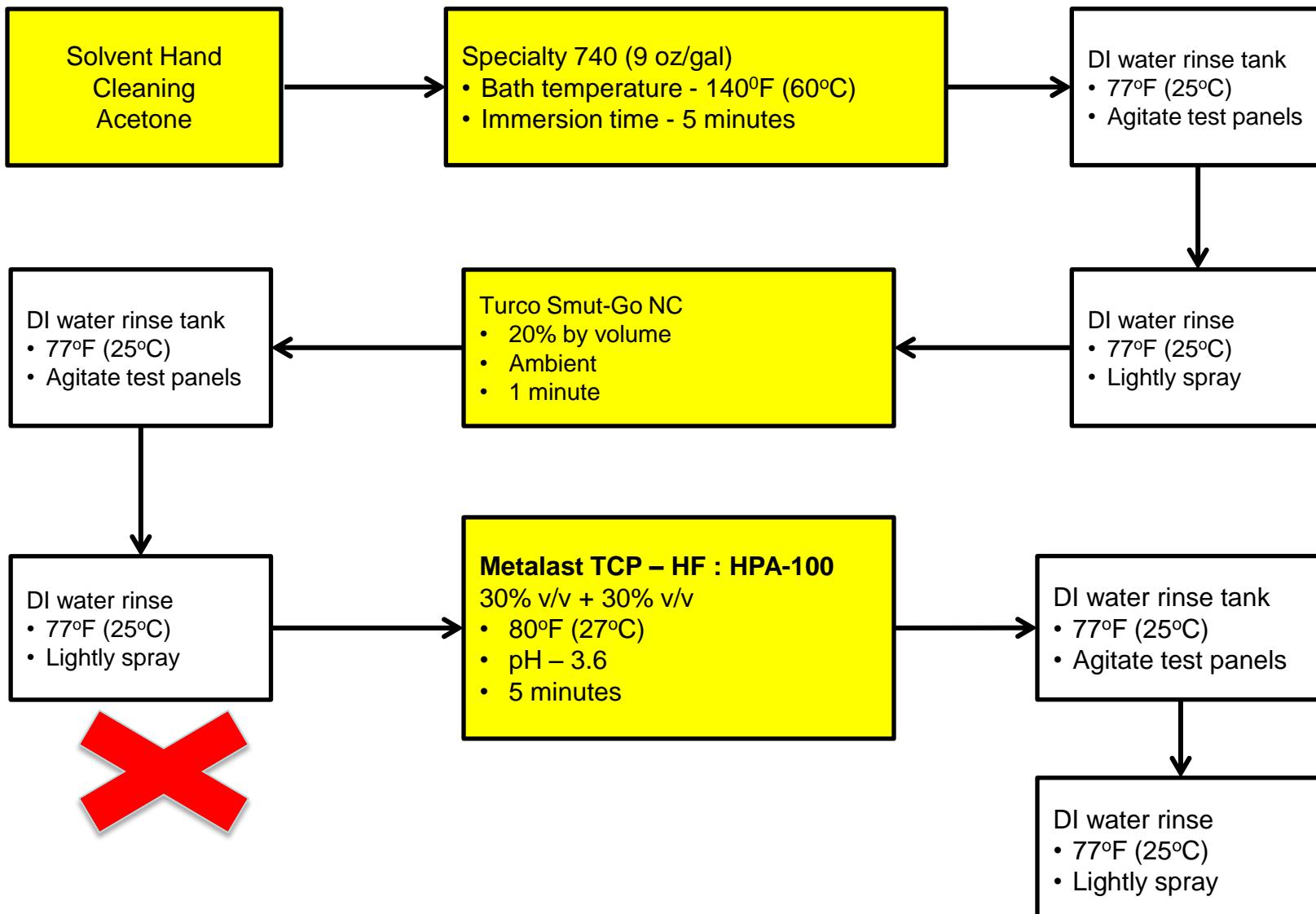
Process Optimization – Alodine 5923 plus





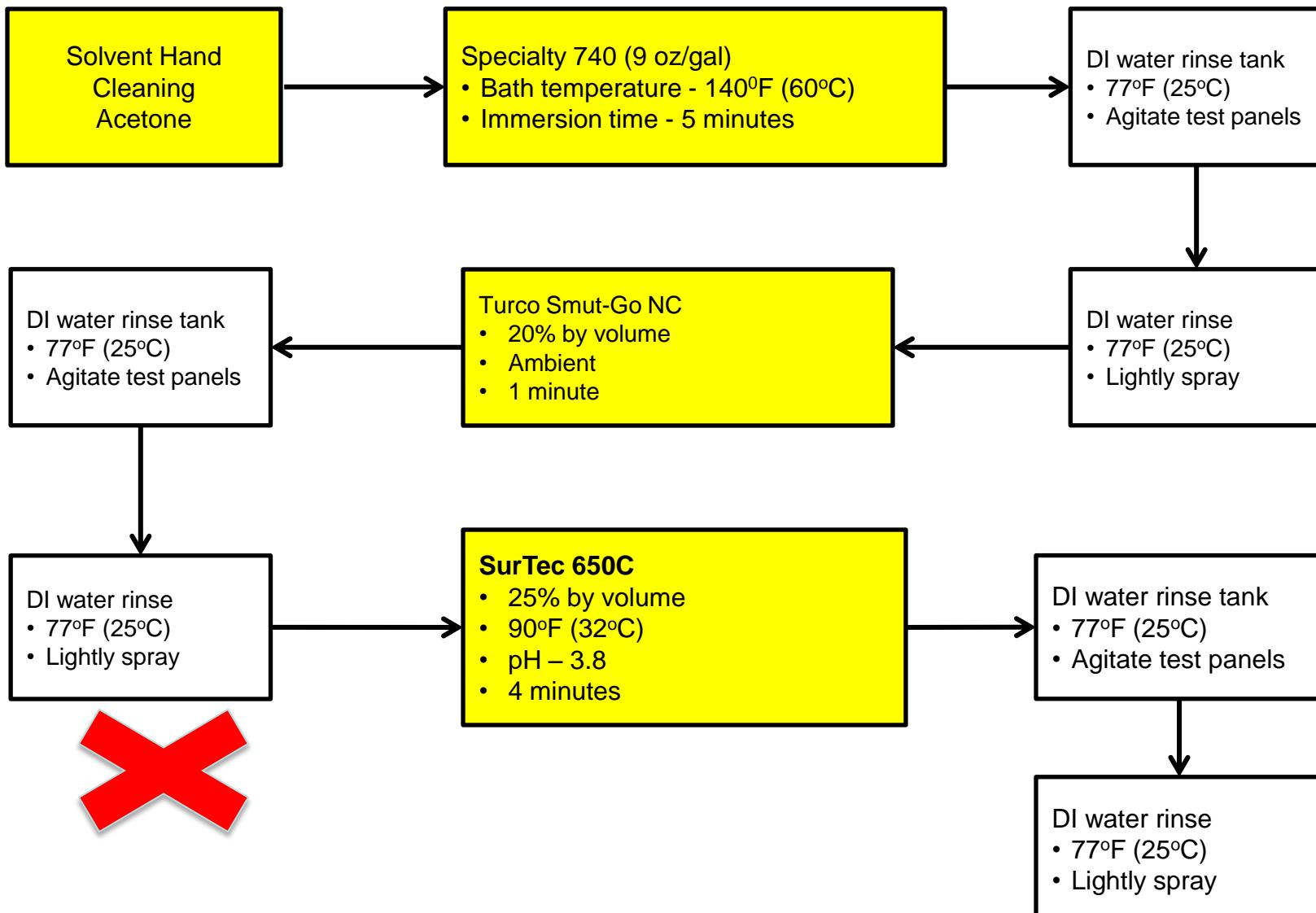
Process Optimization – Metalast TCP HF

HPA-100



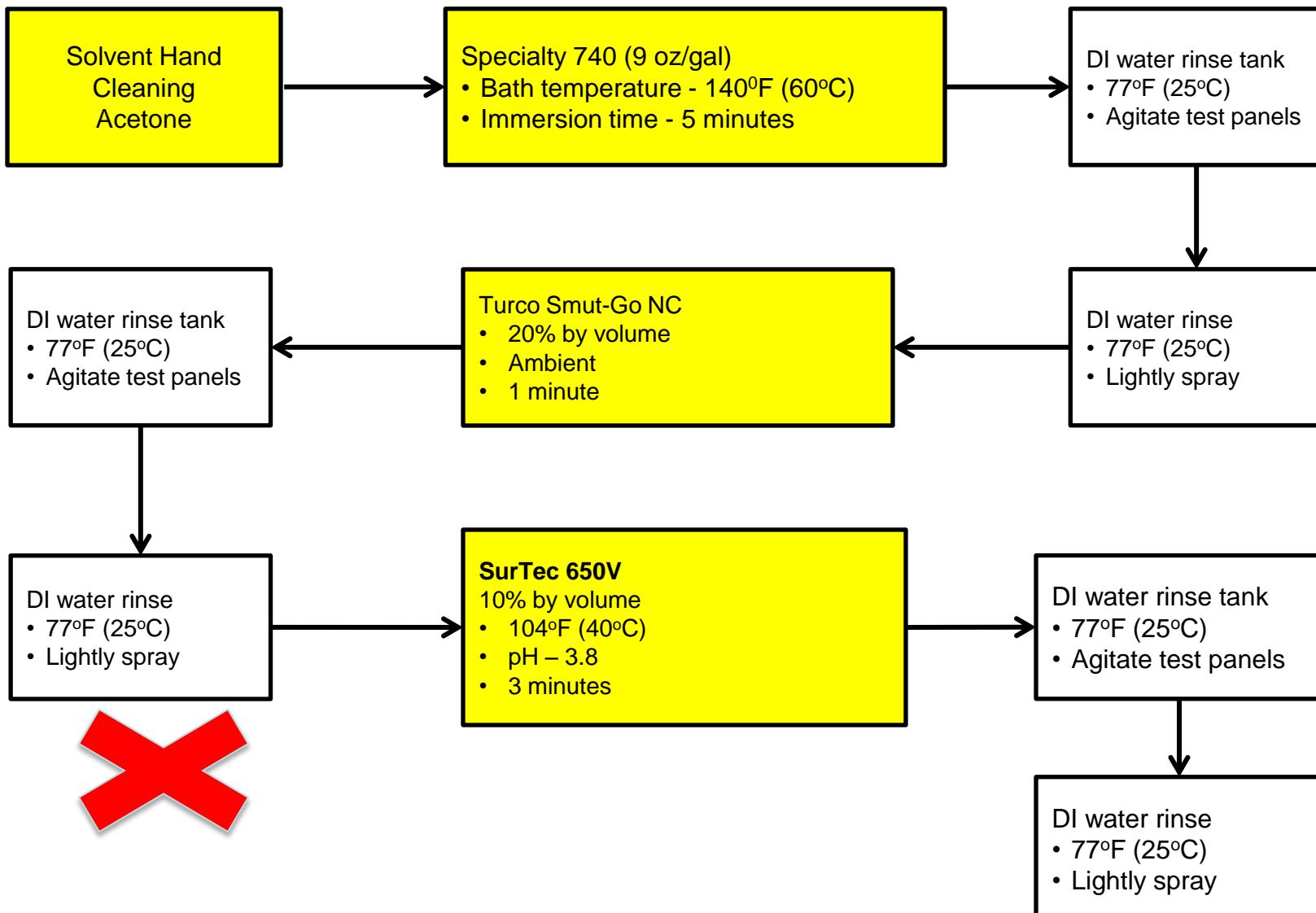


Process Optimization – SurTec 650C





Process Optimization – SurTec 650V





Process Optimization

RESULTS:

- **Alodine 1200S**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 5052 – 504+ Hours
 - Passed on 6061 – 336+ Hours
 - Passed on 7075 – 336 Hours
- **Metalast TCP + Additive**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 5052 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 7075 – 504 Hours
- **Surtec 650 C**
 - Some Passed on 2024 – 168 Hours
 - Passed on 5052 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 7075 – 504 Hours
- **Surtec 650 V**
 - Passed on 2024 – 336+ Hours
 - Passed on 5052 - 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 6061 - 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 7075 - 672 Hours (quit)
- **Alodine 5923 Plus**
 - Failed on 2024 – (<168 Hours)
 - Passed on 5052 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 6061 – 672 Hours (quit)
 - Passed on 7075 – 672 Hours (quit)



Overall Summary



		Process 4			
Pretreatment	Alloy	Hours			
		168	336	504	672
Alodine 1200S	2024-T3	Red	Red	Red	Red
	5052-H32	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow
	6061-T6	Green	Yellow	Red	Red
	7075-T6	Green	Red	Red	Red
Alodine 5923 plus	2024-T3	Red	Red	Red	Red
	5052-H32	Green	Green	Red	Red
	6061-T6	Green	Green	Red	Red
	7075-T6	Green	Green	Red	Red
Metalast HF HPA-100	2024-T3	Red	Red	Red	Red
	5052-H32	Green	Green	Green	Green
	6061-T6	Green	Green	Green	Green
	7075-T6	Green	Green	Red	Red
SurTec 650C	2024-T3	Yellow	Red	Red	Red
	5052-H32	Green	Green	Green	Green
	6061-T6	Green	Green	Green	Green
	7075-T6	Green	Green	Red	Red
SurTec 650V	2024-T3		Yellow	Red	Red
	5052-H32		Green	Green	Green
	6061-T6		Green	Green	Green
	7075-T6		Green	Green	Green
Green - all panels had fewer than 5 pits					
Yellow/Orange - some panels failed					
Red - all panels failed					



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 5B

Substrates: 2024
Cleaning: Acetone

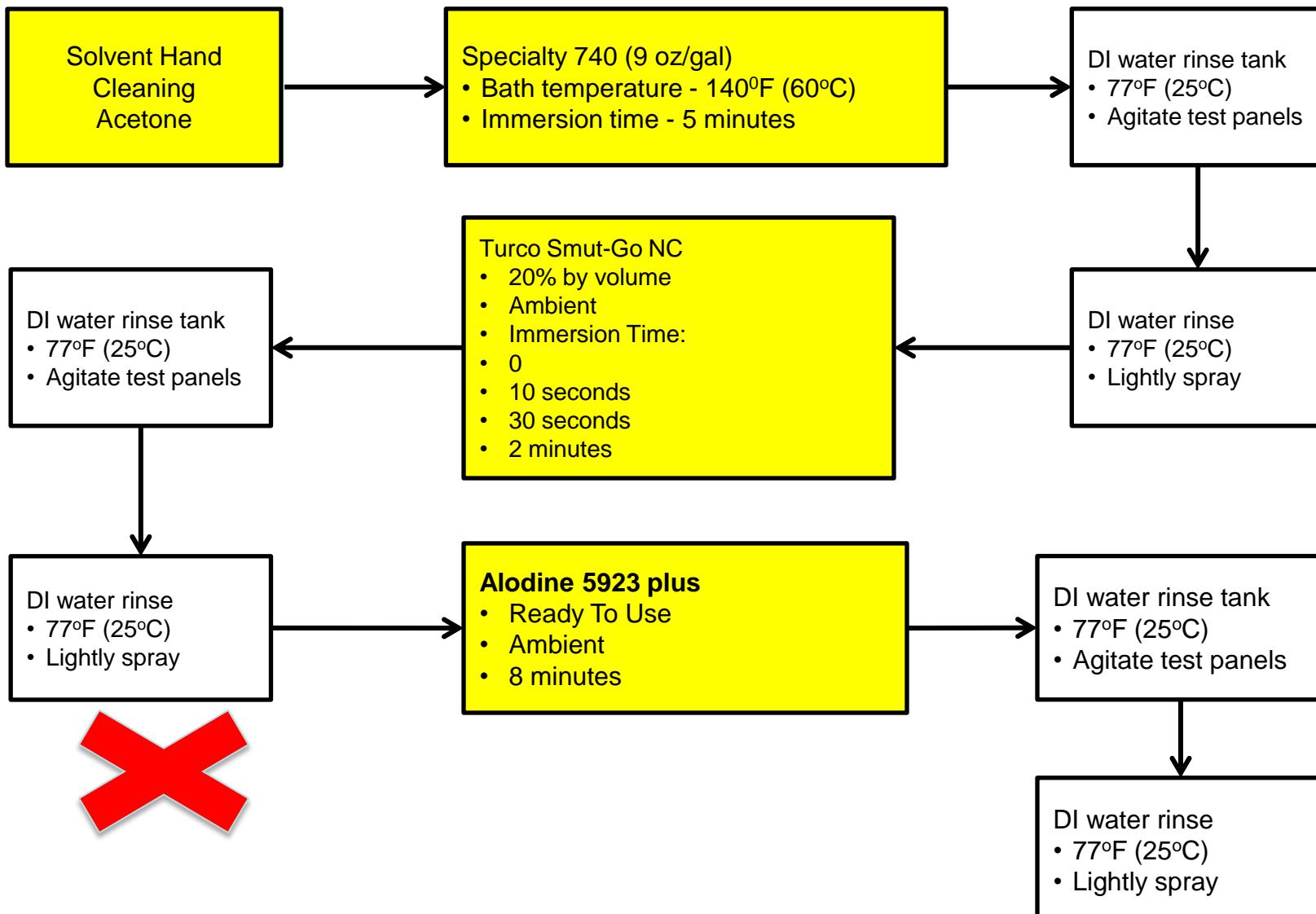


Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Changing deoxidizer times for Turco Smut-Go NC
 - Brackets around previous Round (60 seconds)
 - 0s, 10s, 30s, 120s
- Only evaluating 2024-T3
- Removed Alodine 1200S
- Removed Surtec 650 C



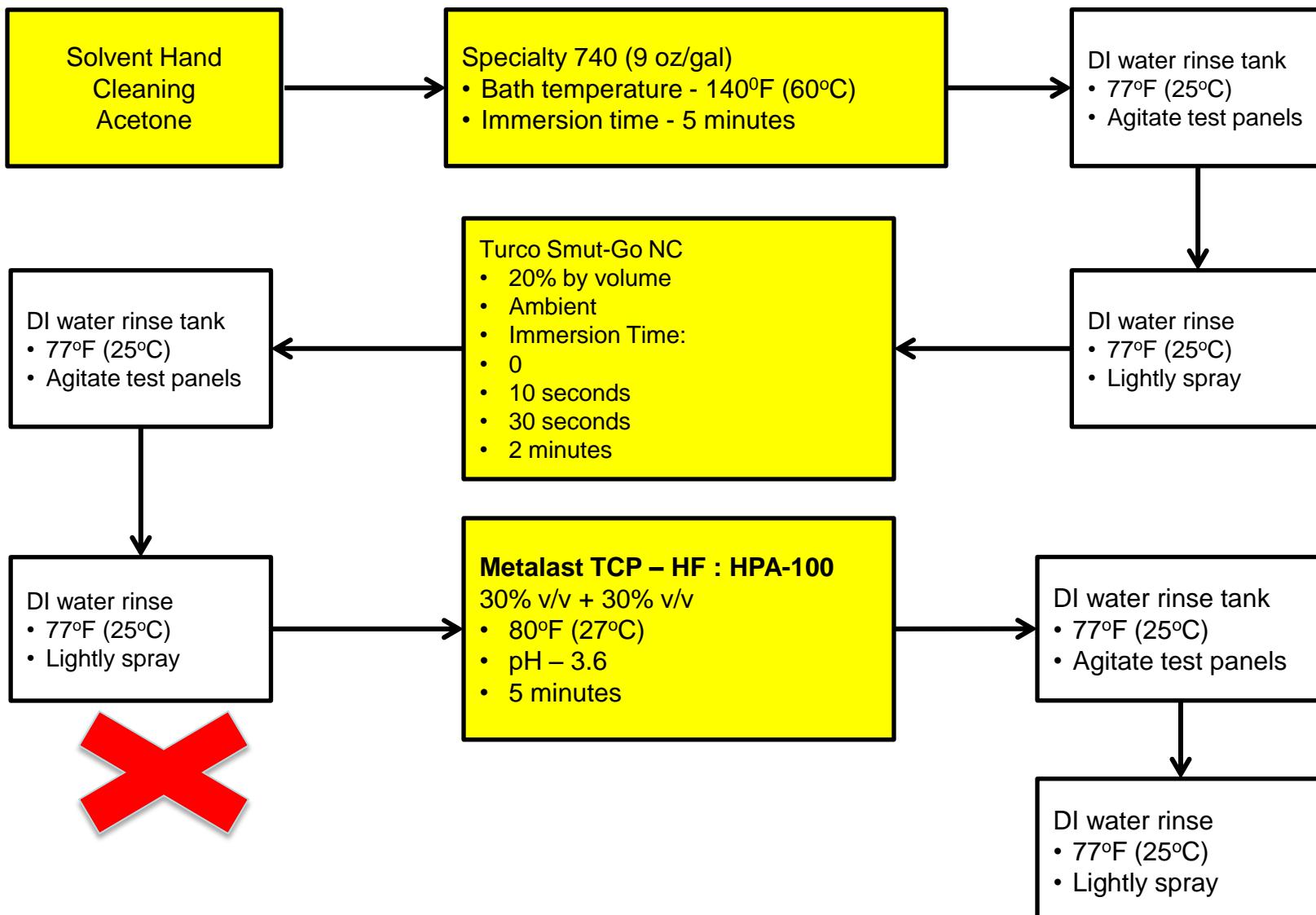
Process Optimization – Alodine 5923 plus





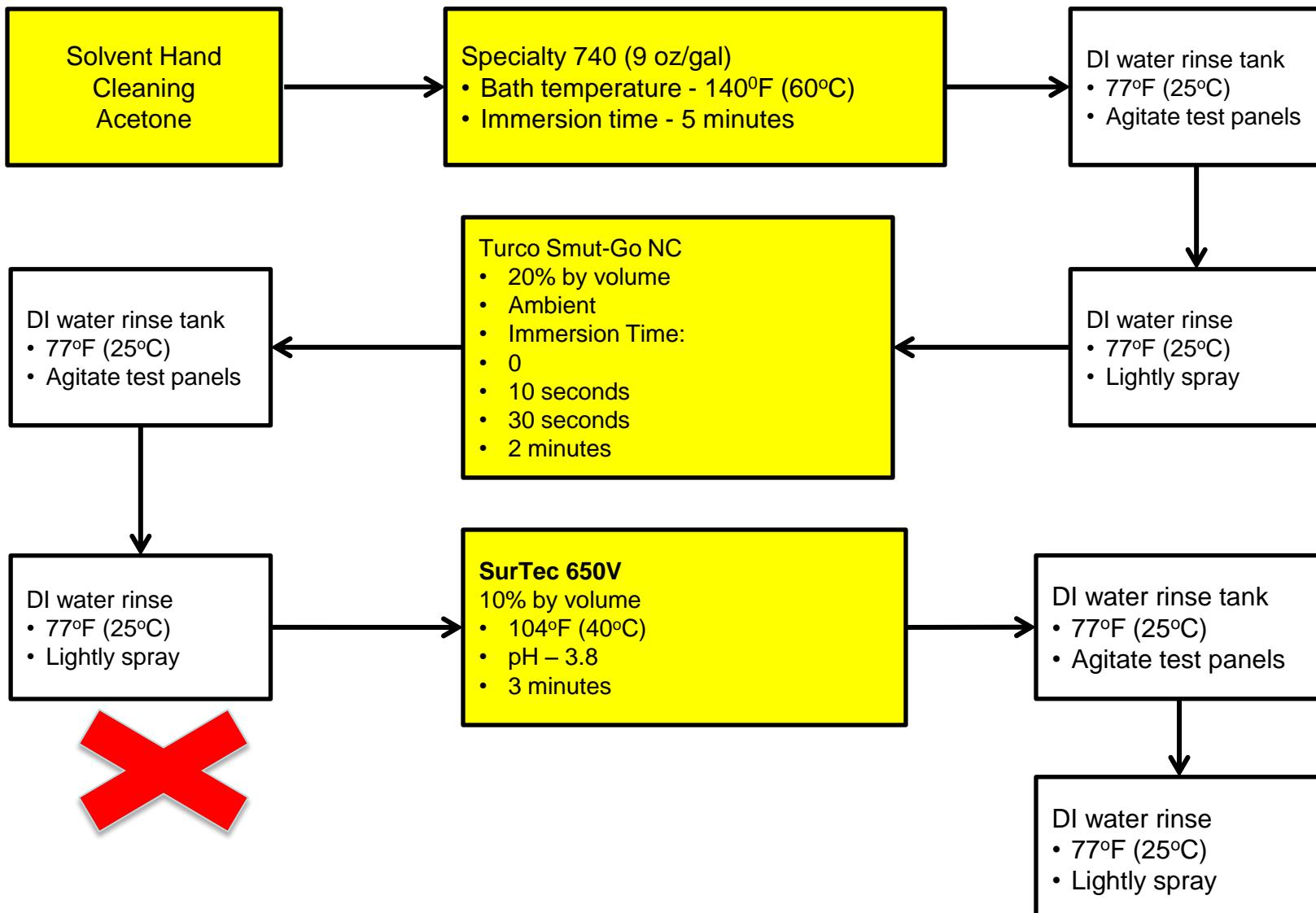
Process Optimization – Metalast TCP HF

HPA-100





Process Optimization – SurTec 650V



Process Optimization

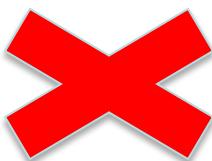


RESULTS:

- **Alodine 5923 Plus**
 - Failed on 2024 – all deox times
- **Metalast TCP + Additive**
 - Failed on 2024 – all deox times
- **Surtec 650 V**
 - Some Passed on 2024 – 168 Hours (0s)
 - Passed on 2024 – 336 Hours (10s)
 - Some Passed on 2024 – 336 Hours (30s, 120s)



Overall Summary



		Process 5 on 2024-T3 only				
Pretreatment	De-ox	Hours				672
		168	336	504	672	
Alodine 5923 plus	0					
	10					
	30					
	120					
Metalast HF HPA-100	0					
	10					
	30					
	120					
SurTec 650V	0	Green	Red	Red	Red	
	10	Green	Green	Black	Black	
	30	Green	Yellow	Black	Black	
	120	Green	Yellow	Black	Black	
Green - all panels had fewer than 5 pits						
Yellow/Orange - some panels failed						
Red - all panels failed						
Black - data not collected						



Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

Round 5C

Substrates: 2219
Cleaning: Scotch Bright (for Clad) + Acetone

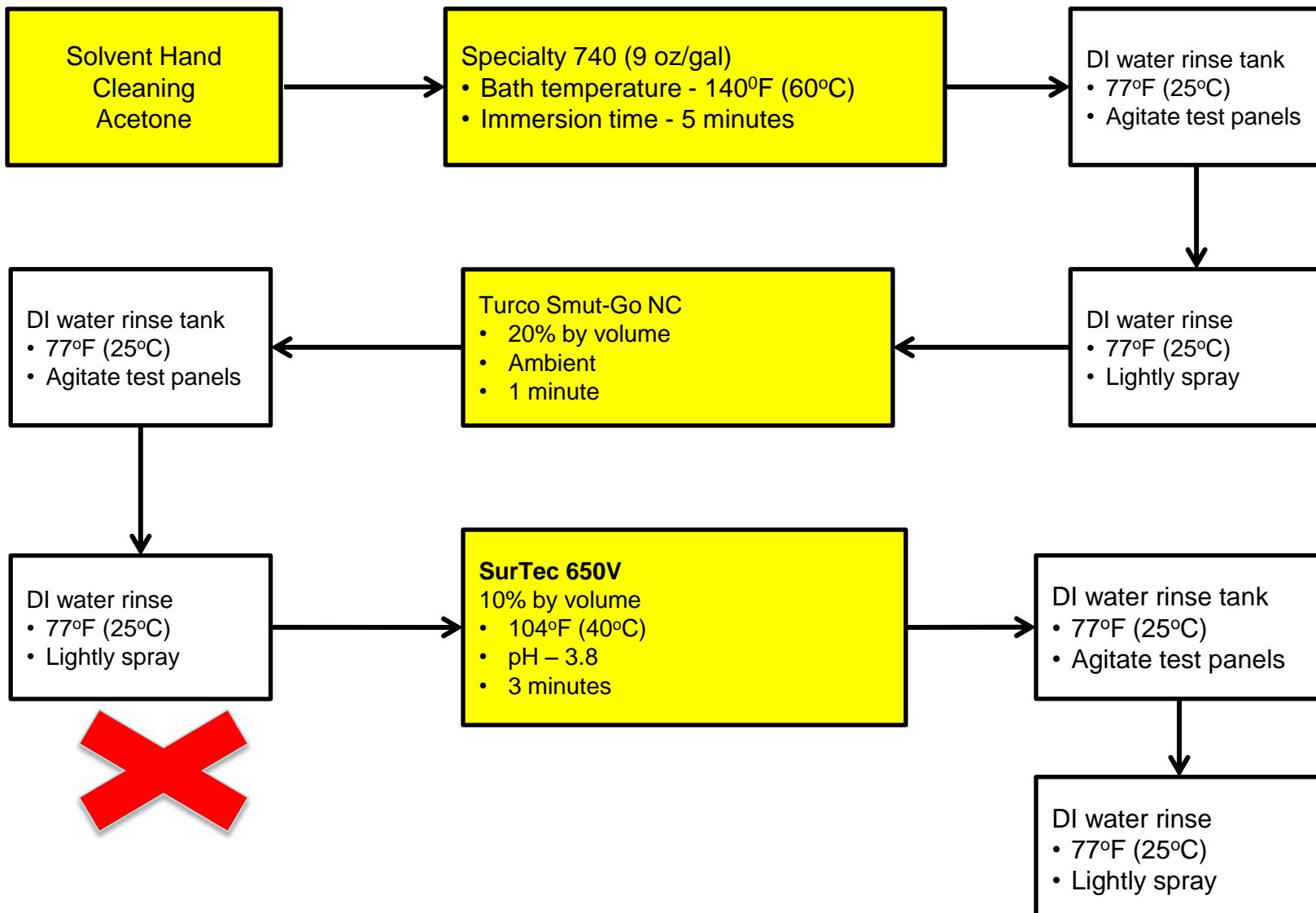


Test Panel Preparation Process Optimization

- Tested only Alloy 2219 (limited quantity available)
 - Clad test Panels scrubbed with Scotch-Brite pads to a dull surface
 - Bare test panels; no Scotch-Brite scrubbing
- Tested only Surtec 650V



Process Optimization – SurTec 650V



Process Optimization



RESULTS:

- **Surtec 650 V**
 - Passed on 2219 Clad – 336 Hours
 - Some Passed on 2219 – 168 Hours



Alloy	Pretreatment	Test Panel ID	ASTM B 117 Results		
			168 hrs.	336 hrs.	504 hrs.
2219	Clad test Panels scrubbed with Scotch-Brite pads to a dull surface	1	0	0	5+
		2	0	0	5+
		3	0	0	5+
		4	0	0	5+
		5	0	0	5+
		6	0	5+	
		7	0	5+	
		8	4*	5+	

*Pits on test panel #8 were very small and difficult to detect





NASA/ESA Phase I Project Results & Overview of Next Phases



HCFCFE

Screening

x	Alodine EC2
x	Corrlink BOA
	Deft RECC
x	UMR CeCC
x	EON Coat
x	Xbond 4000
x	NANOMYTE TC-4001
x	NANOMYTE PT-10

HCFCFE

Pretreatments

x	Alodine 1600
x	Alodine 900
x	Iridite NCP
x	Metalast HF
x	Metalast HF-EPA
x	Surtec 550
x	Surtec 550C

Phase 1

ESA/NASA

Screening

p	Alodine 1200s (added) Control
x	Alodine 1600 Control
1	p Alodine 160/161
2	p Alodine 993Plus
3	p Interlox 705
4	p MAP Silico

5	x	Alodine EC2
6	x	Corrlink BOA
7	p	Deft RECC
8	x	UMR CeCC
9	x	EON Coat
10	x	Xbond 4000
11	x	NANOMYTE TC-4001
12	x	NANOMYTE PT-10

13	r	Alodine 900
14	r	Iridite NCP
15	r	Metalast HF
16	x	Metalast HF-EPA
17	x	Surtec 550
18	r	Surtec 550C
19	n	Surtec 550V



Screening (phase 2)

ESA/NASA

Screening (PT+PR)

Alodine 1200S	+	Koropon
MAP Silico	+	MAP Silico
MAP Silico	+	Deft 084
MAP Silico	+	Hentzen 16708
MAP Silico	+	PM820
Alodine 923Plus	+	MAP Silico
Alodine 923Plus	+	Deft 084
Alodine 923Plus	+	Hentzen 16708
Alodine 923Plus	+	PM820
Metalast TCP	+	MAP Silico
Metalast TCP	+	Deft 084
Metalast TCP	+	Hentzen 16708
Metalast TCP	+	PM820
SurTec 550V	+	MAP Silico
SurTec 550V	+	Deft 084
SurTec 550V	+	Hentzen 16708
SurTec 550V	+	PM820
MAP Silico	+	NAVALCOAT
Alodine 923Plus	+	NAVALCOAT
Metalast TCP	+	NAVALCOAT
SurTec 550V	+	NAVALCOAT

Substrate:

- 2024-T3

Testing:

- ASTM B117 – Salt Fog
- Adhesion – PATTI Jr.



Phase 2

ESA/NASA

Pretreatments



Alodine 1200S

Iridite 4-2

Metalast TCP

MAP Silico

Alodine 5923Plus

SurTec 550V

Substrates:

- 2024-T3
- 2024-T8
- 6061-T6
- 7075-T6
- 7075-T73

Testing:

- B117 – Salt Fog
- Humidity Exposure
- Thermal Cycling
- Adhesion – X-Cut Tape
- Resistivity



Phase B

ESA/NASA

Pretreat+Primer

Alodine 200S	+ PR (NASA Control)
Iridite 4-2	+ PR (ESA Control)
Metalast TCP	+ PR1 (NASA Alternative 1)
MAP Silico	+ PR2 (NASA Alternative 2)
Alodine 5923Plus	+ PR3 (ESA Alternative 1)
SurTec 550V	+ PR4 (ESA Alternative 2)

Substrates:

- 2024-T3
- 2024-T8
- 6061-T6
- 7075-T6
- 7075-T73

Testing:

- B117 – Salt Fog
- Atmospheric Exposure
- Adhesion - X-Cut Tape
- Adhesion – PATTI Jr.



Phase B

ESA/NASA

Pretreat+Primer+Topcoat

Alodine 200S	+	PR	+	TC	(NASA Control)
Iridite 4-2	+	PR	+	TC	(ESA Control)
Metalast TCP	+	PR1	+	TC	(NASA Alternative 1)
MAP Silico	+	PR2	+	TC	(NASA Alternative 2)
Alodine 5923Plus	+	PR3	+	TC	(ESA Alternative 1)
SurTec 550V	+	PR4	+	TC	(ESA Alternative 2)

Substrates:

- 2024-T3
- 2024-T8
- 6061-T6
- 7075-T6
- 7075-T73

Testing:

- B117 – Salt Fog
- Atmospheric Exposure
- Adhesion - X-Cut Tape
- Adhesion – PATTI Jr.

THANK YOU!

NASA TEERM Principal Center

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Any Questions?